



FACTSHEET GOLFSTATES

Fruit & Vegetable Facts; Jan Kees Boon; +31654687684; fruitvegfacts@gmail.com

Import Golfstaten groeit; Verenigde Arabische Emiraten is draaischijf

Verenigde Arabische Emiraten voor 15 a 20% zelfvoorzienend bij groenten

De Verenigde Arabische Emiraten zijn best een belangrijk importland van verse groenten en fruit. Jaarlijks gaat het om een import ter waarde van ca. 2 miljard dollar. Daarmee was de Verenigde Arabische Emiraten wereldwijd gezien in 2022 de 16^{de} in grootte. De import in buurland Saoedi Arabië is overigens uitgedrukt in dollars vrijwel even groot. Landen als Zwitserland, Oostenrijk en Zweden importeren naar waarde gezien minder.

In hoeveelheid gezien importeert de Verenigde Arabische Emiraten tegenwoordig ruim meer dan 3 miljoen ton verse groenten en fruit. Elk jaar neemt de import toe. De eigen groenteproductie is met 300 a 350.000 ton daarmee vergeleken van bescheiden omvang. Bij fruit stelt de eigen productie behoudens dadels niet veel voor.

Bij verse groenten blijft de zelfvoorzieningsgraad onder de 20% Bij komkommers en pompoenen komt wel het grootste deel van de binnenlandse consumptie van eigen bodem. Bij aubergines gaat het om de helft en bij tomaten om een kwart.

Overigens is er in de Verenigde Arabische Emiraten de afgelopen jaren geen sprake meer van groei van de productie van groenten. Tot 2020 groeide de productie van komkommers wel van 35.000 ton in 2015 naar ruim 100.000 ton maar in 2021 en 2022 bleef de productie van komkommers stabiel. Komkommers is veruit het belangrijkste product op afstand gevolgd door tomaten en ver daar weer achter kool, pompoenen, aubergines en bloemkool. Dan volgt er weer een groot gat naar een rij producten aangevoerd door paprika's en uien.

De Verenigde Arabische Emiraten is draaischijf in regio handel

Excl. dadels re-exporteert de Verenigde Arabische Emiraten tegenwoordig ca. een miljoen ton verse groenten en fruit. De naaste burens zijn de belangrijkste afnemers. De belangrijkste re-export producten van Verenigde Arabische Emiraten zijn appels, uien en citrus en verder ook watermeloenen, knoflook en kiwi's.

United Arab Emirates: Key figures some vegetable products in 2022 (quantities in tons)

Source: UAE stat	Production	Import	Export	Re-export	Available for consumption	Self Sufficiency Rate
Together	259.989	1.517.800	3.865	243.626	1.530.298	17%
Cucumbers	105.788	18.821	0	592	124.018	85%
Tomatoes	77.914	221.390	109	4.918	294.277	26%
Squash	20.853	6.638	0	10	27.481	76%
Eggplant	20.814	23.838	16	173	44.463	47%
Peppers	8.967	76.883	1.860	17.067	66.923	13%
Onions	7.499	418.961	687	91.256	334.517	2%
Leafy Vegetables	6.584	10.811	16	402	16.977	39%
Melons	4.131	48.116	0	6.389	45.859	9%
Watermelons	2.622	284.382	52	59.464	227.488	1%
Pumpkins	2.333	46.785	53	11.725	37.339	6%
Potatoes	1.291	287.588	1.018	41.706	246.155	1%
Okra	831	8.626	0	17	9.441	9%
Lettuce	361	64.961	54	9.907	55.361	1%



Meeste import uit eigen regio

Iran is veruit de belangrijkste leverancier van verse groenten en fruit voor de Verenigde Arabische Emiraten. In 2022 ging het om bijna een miljoen ton. Met 270.000 ton was watermeloenen het belangrijkste product dat uit Iran kwam gevolgd door tomaten, appels, kool, uien, bloemkool en meloenen.

India was met 430.000 ton de tweede. De Verenigde Arabische Emiraten importeert uit India vooral veel uien. Zuid Afrika was met 340.000 ton de derde leverancier. Uit Zuid Afrika komen vooral sinaasappelen en citroenen en verder ook appels, mandarijnen, peren en pruimen. Uit Egypte en China werd ruim 200.000 ton ingevoerd. Bij Egypte gaat het vooral om sinaasappelen en verder ook nog uien en zoete aardappelen. Dit zijn cijfers over 2022 dus nog voor de problemen met de scheepvaart in die regio. Uit China komt vooral knoflook, gember en peen.

In z'n totaliteit gezien is uien het belangrijkste importproduct van de Verenigde Arabische Emiraten. Op enige afstand volgen watermeloenen, sinaasappelen, tomaten, appels, bananen, dadels, citroenen en mandarijnen.

United Arab Emirates: Import fresh fruit and vegetables (in 1000 tons)

Source: TM	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
World	2.500	2.711	2.858	2.878	2.805	2.600	2.745	2.883	3.028	3.273
Middle East	920	953	928	921	865	841	979	1.083	1.287	1.373
South & East Asia	876	964	958	1.065	1.014	955	892	916	847	875
Africa	400	445	536	467	506	415	463	487	537	620
America	139	132	165	153	166	182	187	206	189	201
Europe	97	150	174	177	161	124	143	113	101	143
Oceania	66	67	96	94	92	83	81	78	68	62

Import Saoedi Arabië gegroeid naar ca. 3 miljoen ton

In hoeveelheid gezien is de Verenigde Arabische Emiraten wel de grootste importeur van de 6 Golfstaat landen. Saoedi Arabië is de andere grote met een import van een kleine 3 miljoen ton. Ook de import in Saoedi Arabië groeit nog steeds. Egypte is de belangrijkste leverancier met in 2022 bijna een miljoen ton. Sinaasappelen, uien en citroenen zijn de belangrijkste producten die uit Egypte ingevoerd worden. Jordanië is de tweede leverancier van Saoedi Arabië met tomaten als belangrijkste product. Zuid Afrika is de nummer drie en Ecuador volgt als 4^{de}. Daarna volgen nog Syrië, Jemen en China. Voor zeker 300.000 ton gaat het om re-export vanuit de Verenigde Arabische Emiraten. Koeweit importeert jaarlijks 700.000 ton verse groenten en fruit, Oman 650.000 ton en Qatar is de kleinste van de zes met een half miljoen ton. Ook bij dezer landen speelt de re-export vanuit de Verenigde Arabische Emiraten een rol.

In totaal importeren de zes Golfstaat landen ca. 8 miljoen ton verse en groenten. Dit is inclusief naar schatting 600.000 ton re-export uit de Verenigde Arabische Emiraten.

Naar waarde gezien gaat het bij de zes landen om een import van 6 miljard dollar. Egypte is de belangrijkste leverancier met 750 miljoen dollar gevolgd door Zuid Afrika 650 miljoen, India met 550 miljoen en Ecuador met een kleine 400 miljoen dollar.

Sinaasappelen is naar waarde gezien de belangrijkste met 500 miljoen dollar gevolgd door appels, bananen en uien.

Gulfstates: Import fresh fruit and vegetables (in tons)

Source: TM	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total	7.128.642	7.203.768	7.136.630	7.022.075	7.251.628	7.842.872	7.900.640	
United Arab Emirates	2.857.715	2.878.304	2.805.418	2.599.669	2.744.955	2.882.777	3.026.803	3.271.420
Saudi Arabia	2.311.952	2.403.054	2.414.684	2.382.943	2.322.554	2.780.755	2.726.633	2.925.058
Kuwait	861.189	785.323	729.653	713.726	764.943	734.632	699.572	
Oman	338.632	398.016	448.574	512.899	580.165	600.000	648.350	
Qatar	477.294	450.000	433.967	514.010	553.544	546.357	514.846	536.939
Bahrain	281.860	289.071	304.334	298.828	285.467	298.351	284.436	



Saoedi Arabië ie grote producent

Dadels is veruit het belangrijkste verse groenten en fruit product dat in de Golfstaten wordt geteeld. Tomaten is een goede tweede gevolgd door watermeloenen en komkommers. Saoedi Arabië is veruit de belangrijkste producent van groenten en fruit. Oman is op afstand de nummer 2 en de Verenigde Arabische Emiraten is de derde.

Gulfstates: Production fruit and vegetables in 2022 (in tons)

Source: FAO	Total	Saudi Arabia	Oman	United Arab Emirates	Kuwait	Qatar	Bahrain
Fruit Primary	4.006.170	2.889.844	522.336	424.491	114.976	31.859	22.665
Vegetables Primary	3.358.953	1.730.891	825.939	344.519	338.811	97.519	21.274
Dates	2.532.144	1.610.731	376.980	397.329	103.112	30.192	13.800
Tomatoes	1.190.813	658.540	302.029	70.639	106.677	44.924	8.004
Watermelons	657.522	605.000	48.802	2.497	820	149	254
Cucumbers and gherkins	524.376	204.720	97.139	120.743	79.948	18.224	3.601
Other vegetables, fresh n.e.c.	350.812	101.322	170.216	35.099	36.346	7.445	384
Onions and shallots, dry	334.100	310.000	14.866		6.935	2.148	151
Chillies and peppers, green	239.137	119.780	93.418	5.941	14.274	4.763	962
Eggplants (aubergines)	211.836	118.850	38.004	15.158	32.514	5.684	1.626
Other fruits, n.e.c.	161.260	145.000	-	3.106	6.917	304	5.933
Pumpkins, squash and gourds	144.155	71.550	18.091	26.149	16.438	8.473	3.454
Other citrus fruit, n.e.c.	127.045	122.400		3.801		844	
Grapes	110.900	110.500		35	205	5	155
Cantaloupes and other melons	110.568	55.458	47.471	2.881	2.994	359	1.404
Mangoes,	110.502	89.500	16.106	4.850	46		
Lemons and limes	86.127	67.085	8.699	9.000	224		1.119
Cabbages	80.830	15.812	28.022	26.664	7.327	2.163	841
Cauliflowers and broccoli	64.047	21.245	22.616	10.148	7.341	1.540	1.157
Carrots and turnips	59.728	38.958	20.091	139	475	32	34
Okra	49.351	25.590	16.240	1.289	5.573	588	70
Other	219.872	128.694	29.485	33.543	25.620	1.540	989

600.000 ton vanuit EU landen naar de Golfstaten

De EU landen exporteerden in het afgelopen jaar ruim 600.000 ton verse groenten en fruit naar de 6 Golfstaat landen. Dat was zo'n 100.000 ton minder dan in 2022. Saoedi Arabië is voor de EU landen

EU27: Export fresh fruit and vegetables too the Gulfstates (in tons)

Source: Eurostat	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	806.447	735.023	840.478	707.630	649.186	716.123	605.879
EXPORT TO:							
Saudi Arabia	299.329	279.063	353.194	288.142	296.789	304.651	260.379
Un Arab Em	345.533	286.865	302.706	255.861	217.639	261.334	227.915
Qatar	73.563	78.616	88.567	82.238	69.246	82.214	61.911
Kuwait	37.984	39.211	43.823	44.767	39.532	38.712	31.703
Oman	29.028	33.000	34.465	22.728	15.598	15.837	14.764
Bahrain	21.010	18.268	17.724	13.895	10.383	13.375	9.208
EXPORT FROM:							
Italy	198.165	181.559	215.392	148.814	177.756	218.580	206.184
Netherlands	203.839	203.953	209.237	212.091	173.669	182.294	165.295
Spain	265.829	225.548	275.445	257.445	222.940	211.920	122.681
Poland	9.216	12.039	14.151	5.663	8.422	25.826	47.788
France	97.804	78.189	77.572	47.405	34.383	39.688	30.573
Greece	17.665	19.184	27.741	22.489	19.497	19.155	13.769
Portugal	6.481	3.050	6.355	3.602	3.737	6.197	8.785



de belangrijkste met in 2023 een hoeveelheid van 260.000 ton gevolgd door de Verenigde Arabische Emiraten met 230.000 ton. Qatar was de nummer drie met ruim 60.000 ton.

Van de EU landen is Italië de belangrijkste met in 2023 een export van 206.000 ton. Nederland kon 165.000 ton naar de Golfstaten exporteren en Spanje 120.000 ton.

Italië exporteert vooral veel naar Saoedi Arabië en dan gaat het vooral om appels. In totaal exporteerde Italië in 2023 180.000 ton appels naar de Golfstaten waarvan 130.000 ton naar Saoedi Arabië.

De export van Nederland naar de zes Golfstaat landen viel in 2023 terug naar 165.000 ton. Een paar jaar terug was dat nog ruim 200.000 ton. Nederland levert vooral groenten aan de Golfstaten waarvan het grootste deel valt in de groep overig. Daarnaast gaat het om tomaten, sla en champignons. Voor Nederland is de Verenigde Arabische Emiraten veruit de belangrijkste van de zes Golfstaat landen gevolgd door Qatar.

Jan Kees Boon

Fruit and Vegetable Facts

www.fruitandvegetablefacts.com

fruitvegfacts@gmail.com



United Arab Emirates: Production fresh vegetables (in tons)

Source: UAE stat	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total	156.138	226.108	246.523	304.477	336.580	339.390	328.210
Cucumber	35.427	53.915	71.351	91.867	105.765	114.274	105.788
Tomatoes	43.791	80.236	78.607	60.081	80.086	78.187	77.914
Cabbage	13.641	11.694	14.055	25.413	35.503	33.087	30.673
Other	12.351	7.385	10.639	28.032	28.963	21.540	21.825
Squash	13.103	23.762	20.501	21.436	21.345	20.453	20.853
Eggplant	15.633	20.486	20.859	26.982	20.571	17.761	20.814
Cauliflower	3.871	6.401	6.500	18.539	16.257	12.610	12.501
Pepper	5.451	5.569	4.150	5.183	6.377	8.900	8.967
Onion				2.786	3.416	6.192	7.499
Leafy Vegetables	8.014	11.404	10.652	4.618	4.884	12.440	6.584
Cantaloupes	1.025	1.382	3.686	4.086	4.408	3.986	4.131
Watermelon	2.376	1.111	2.205	2.479	2.794	2.528	2.622
Pumpkin				445	1.227	1.517	2.333
Broccoli				84	1.901	1.403	1.453
Potato		359	451	4.193	1.051	1.853	1.291
Okra	1.080	1.387	1.821	850	526	946	831
Beetroot				813	252	229	538
Jews mallow	376	479	549	636	609	449	427
Lettuce				107	218	285	361
Radish				1.319	160	144	354
String Beans		536	496	88	156	302	300
Carrots				96	71	274	128
Turnip				126	40	29	23
Sweet potato				1.122			
Navy beans				1.790			
Broad beans				1.157			
Other Beans				68			
Quinoa				45			
Snacking cucumber				36			

United Arab Emirates: Production fresh fruit (in tons)

Source: UAE stat	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total	445.646	368.248	376.347	375.384	394.585	400.567	368.961
Dates	412.553	344.714	345.119	341.246	351.462	382.988	351.426
Citrus			8.117	12.773	15.136	7.010	7.000
Mango	11.102	1.728	11.626	8.156	9.317	4.081	4.051
Indian Jujube	7.576	7.299	6.420	5.429	1.616	2.068	2.069
Other	2.336	2.439	2.412	1.132	4.917	1.916	1.914
Chico	444	481	384	2.828	2.791	984	981
Guava	634	583	704	725	82	490	489
Figs	992	358	497	1.516	1.649	445	448
Banana				278	6.632	261	259
Pomegranate	383	466	368	447	543	189	188
Indian Almond	518	1.173	700	1.337	440	135	136
Lime	5.366	4.995					
Lemon Adalia	663	698					
Grapefruit	518	911					
Other Citrus	2.563	2.404					



United Arab Emirates: Import fresh fruit and vegetables (in tons)

Source: TM	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
World	2.711.350	2.857.652	2.878.225	2.805.343	2.599.596	2.744.886	2.882.664	3.027.699	3.273.193
Iran	411.962	447.638	423.785	430.108	461.252	591.797	749.799	870.049	978.132
India	343.210	355.928	523.293	498.024	438.153	409.371	365.919	324.043	429.680
South Africa	248.798	257.070	240.585	230.627	205.775	204.718	254.098	310.131	339.927
Egypt	136.787	207.415	161.202	200.977	154.398	198.943	156.595	153.109	207.482
China	182.971	189.847	201.073	204.757	187.813	185.323	192.702	177.231	206.048
Ecuador	5.053	19.560	45.635	71.010	96.901	115.875	132.891	127.046	155.844
Pakistan	227.056	192.054	135.190	81.363	138.804	132.565	221.492	210.075	118.346
Saudi Arabia	28.785	39.777	36.784	62.925	42.246	47.818	51.474	80.588	88.062
Türkiye	33.716	33.739	47.245	48.419	55.337	81.346	96.751	103.676	86.581
Oman	112.684	99.844	86.081	91.080	79.607	78.585	74.649	59.592	60.648
Jordan	145.028	137.432	136.224	108.852	86.750	72.951	45.627	52.070	56.553
Spain	56.091	63.325	66.324	66.261	50.408	57.246	50.094	45.108	51.213
Philippines	160.102	161.436	135.990	144.940	110.376	85.242	67.136	53.557	43.048
Australia	47.837	72.470	71.081	68.902	62.286	62.022	54.066	48.495	43.031
Lebanon	19.309	15.873	16.877	13.966	14.380	12.156	17.412	26.465	37.616
Iraq	187.734	148.512	165.123	102.114	89.041	73.059	27.043	63.633	37.505
Viet Nam	6.495	9.980	21.769	39.714	33.233	28.858	36.006	42.957	37.112
Kenya	20.124	24.042	22.227	20.869	19.864	24.763	22.231	25.923	32.387
Italy	32.169	38.624	43.295	34.135	24.913	27.134	17.196	16.123	29.151
Sri Lanka	16.723	17.350	15.049	13.633	13.831	15.603	15.881	21.855	22.401
New Zealand	17.004	23.588	22.895	23.025	19.757	18.104	22.568	18.992	17.793
France	38.597	40.706	33.370	28.161	19.077	21.978	17.872	11.460	15.633
Syrian	7.117	1.374	1.681	927	3.343	12.161	7.994	11.797	12.929
USA	77.619	89.668	43.234	42.466	39.006	23.664	25.599	18.857	12.125
Morocco	4.728	10.910	11.564	13.030	11.285	12.942	10.299	11.124	11.677
Netherlands	15.616	19.109	20.075	19.625	15.180	12.574	11.442	8.908	11.161
Yemen	5.561	3.229	6.270	4.848	6.242	5.550	8.422	15.561	10.982
Serbia	2	135	276	123	171	3.860	4.722	6.937	9.617
Chile	23.548	22.147	24.836	20.960	19.146	15.784	17.137	11.344	9.268
Brazil	13.837	19.468	16.907	11.990	7.625	9.365	8.409	7.458	4.984
Malaysia	11.831	15.029	18.332	16.153	12.678	8.651	4.507	2.266	1.678
Other	73.256	80.373	83.953	91.359	80.718	94.878	94.631	91.269	94.579



United Arab Emirates: Import fresh fruit and vegetables (in tons)

Source: TM	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Fruit & Vegetables	2.857.715	2.878.304	2.805.418	2.599.669	2.744.955	2.882.777	3.026.803	3.271.420
Fruit	1.695.641	1.673.399	1.614.386	1.473.142	1.533.561	1.597.501	1.771.466	1.865.756
Vegetables	1.162.074	1.204.905	1.191.032	1.126.527	1.211.394	1.285.276	1.255.337	1.405.664
Onions	361.140	358.368	365.305	343.979	368.169	390.053	363.596	424.435
Watermelons	159.318	152.044	180.842	176.271	204.141	190.807	233.863	284.381
Oranges	250.827	237.796	215.242	199.839	202.305	204.560	230.634	231.410
Tomatoes	185.648	179.500	161.397	156.767	158.493	130.934	209.864	221.389
Apples	222.666	209.135	191.383	169.855	161.132	144.641	178.416	215.499
Bananas	147.269	164.174	182.617	177.245	172.561	166.012	149.666	171.597
Dates	203.609	213.820	163.752	150.098	172.072	159.858	181.309	155.775
Lemons/Limes	118.179	121.857	144.639	110.130	104.341	135.947	142.749	140.795
Vegetables n.e.s.	198.241	228.481	218.647	205.179	258.237	354.775	131.185	126.439
Mandarins	101.688	87.065	75.818	76.357	76.682	100.700	109.197	109.269
Carrots	94.138	98.785	101.387	85.282	89.453	80.809	92.916	92.290
Mangoes	88.163	103.417	87.504	78.723	89.852	91.466	104.818	89.456
Rest	726.829	723.862	716.885	669.944	687.517	732.215	898.590	1.008.685
Garlic	60.666	60.760	66.883	55.852	61.490	71.689	67.367	84.871
Peppers	42.711	47.989	50.022	44.583	45.187	49.864	66.678	76.907
Grapes	63.912	60.725	58.958	46.413	45.660	47.521	57.255	72.112
Ginger	43.913	47.781	51.492	51.653	47.769	54.341	56.658	65.948
Exotics	58.794	58.786	60.392	48.801	56.879	106.935	87.102	65.711
Cabbages	50.132	47.120	41.716	41.211	42.485	33.545	48.092	64.472
Melons	32.853	36.879	36.572	34.181	32.611	26.093	45.167	58.692
Cauliflowers/Brocc	16.241	15.564	15.758	19.566	18.221	16.023	46.825	57.194
Pumpkins	22.585	23.477	23.955	20.427	24.026	27.194	42.692	46.785
Pineapples	49.011	42.095	46.630	46.163	43.232	33.804	36.407	43.685
Plantains	36.814	26.649	24.619	22.473	30.958	42.580	48.344	43.102
Pears	45.224	42.568	38.710	34.007	32.503	37.632	32.632	37.664
Cabbage lettuce	19.998	23.099	20.831	19.043	17.420	10.708	17.140	28.663
Avocados	15.841	17.000	16.555	17.777	19.081	19.650	23.653	28.338
Lettuce	8.426	10.738	10.004	14.622	9.280	6.841	36.300	25.294
Aubergines	10.515	12.079	13.414	13.565	16.275	11.784	19.956	23.867
Plums	19.519	19.017	15.872	13.483	16.068	13.896	20.946	23.562
Papayas	10.759	10.605	11.496	11.119	13.739	14.893	18.523	19.413
Kiwifruit	19.622	17.566	11.982	11.707	10.292	7.939	16.562	16.770
Beetroot ect	12.896	15.153	16.109	16.512	16.598	13.202	14.766	16.343
Sweet potatoes	3.368	3.404	4.341	6.595	6.348	7.819	9.020	13.454
Peaches/Nectarines	16.024	15.509	13.352	11.408	11.219	11.673	12.475	12.789
Grapefruits	10.925	10.792	10.535	9.741	9.906	9.748	11.355	11.985
Strawberries	9.116	10.326	10.165	9.329	10.388	9.951	10.637	11.666
Beans	4.549	6.266	6.106	5.597	4.802	3.472	8.446	9.424
Cucumbers	8.083	7.086	4.988	6.884	7.278	7.810	9.221	8.876
Other	34.332	34.829	35.428	37.232	37.802	35.608	34.371	41.098



United Arab Emirates: Keyfigures some vegetable products (quantities in tons)

Source: UAE stat	Production	Import	Export	Re-export	Available for consumption	Self Suff. Rate
Total						
2020	252.667	1.099.873	430	184.779	1.167.331	22%
2021	269.322	1.284.038	766	159.806	1.392.789	19%
2022	259.989	1.517.800	3.865	243.626	1.530.298	17%
Tomatoe						
2020	80.086	130.934	63	6.546	204.411	39%
2021	78.187	209.886	11	3.050	285.013	27%
2022	77.914	221.390	109	4.918	294.277	26%
Eggplant						
2020	20.571	11.784	0	102	32.253	64%
2021	17.761	19.956	8	61	37.647	47%
2022	20.814	23.838	16	173	44.463	47%
Squash						
2020	21.345	6.941	-	26	28.260	76%
2021	20.453	5.594	0	24	26.023	79%
2022	20.853	6.638	0	10	27.481	76%
Cucumber						
2020	105.765	7.810	1	242	113.332	93%
2021	114.275	16.270	6	359	130.180	88%
2022	105.788	18.821	0	592	124.018	85%
Watermelon						
2020	2.794	190.807	24	41.743	151.833	2%
2021	2.528	233.863	3	45.368	191.020	1%
2022	2.622	284.382	52	59.464	227.488	1%
Cantaloupes						
2020	4.408	16.573	-	6.622	14.358	31%
2021	3.986	34.602	12	6.079	32.496	12%
2022	4.131	48.116	0	6.389	45.859	9%
Pepper						
2020	6.377	49.864	152	14.196	41.893	15%
2021	8.900	66.613	493	16.866	58.154	15%
2022	8.967	76.883	1.860	17.067	66.923	13%
Okra						
2020	526	2.472	-	85	2.914	18%
2021	946	7.330	3	66	8.207	12%
2022	831	8.626	0	17	9.441	9%
Potato						
2020	1.051	243.035	161	19.315	224.610	0%
2021	1.853	223.311	57	15.094	210.012	1%
2022	1.291	287.588	1.018	41.706	246.155	1%
Leafy Vegetables						
2020	4.885	7.144	1	206	11.821	41%
2021	12.440	10.069	59	173	22.277	56%
2022	6.584	10.811	16	402	16.977	39%
Onion						
2020	3.416	387.766	17	85.050	306.115	1%
2021	6.192	360.413	81	58.096	308.429	2%
2022	7.499	418.961	687	91.256	334.517	2%
Pumpkin						
2020	1.227	27.194	0	8.345	20.076	6%
2021	1.517	42.692	34	10.515	33.660	5%
2022	2.333	46.785	53	11.725	37.339	6%
Lettuce						
2020	218	17.548	11	2.300	15.456	1%
2021	285	53.440	1	4.055	49.670	1%
2022	361	64.961	54	9.907	55.361	1%



United Arab Emirates: (re)Export fresh fruit and vegetables (in tons)

Source: TM	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
World	706.617	720.740	902.726	986.252	1.125.184
Saudi Arabia	158.496	136.914	200.579	239.744	294.719
India	49.256	79.204	122.768	124.914	142.391
Kuwait	78.270	67.259	112.120	136.346	137.451
Yemen	93.585	107.437	110.806	112.362	106.571
Oman	58.993	45.856	54.350	60.932	91.208
Bahrain	44.325	51.307	67.574	64.444	69.566
Morocco	35.778	39.296	24.377	44.970	42.554
Bangladesh	27.788	28.329	36.973	39.310	33.074
Pakistan	2.230	1.186	1.595	2.679	29.067
Iraq	27.287	18.978	28.190	17.571	22.942
Other	130.609	144.974	143.394	142.980	155.641
Fruit and vegetables	706.649	720.798	873.776	985.034	1.082.768
Dates	200.887	212.831	240.652	261.421	258.661
Apples	76.132	72.043	82.143	107.333	104.138
Onions	38.103	48.999	87.738	58.405	92.123
Oranges	57.563	60.312	73.939	84.102	82.151
Lemons/Limes	49.248	42.753	59.212	63.871	67.216
Watermelons	8.216	15.334	41.767	45.239	59.516
Garlic	33.972	37.083	46.822	44.340	58.679
Kiwifruit	6.400	8.669	9.361	17.497	39.531
Mandarins	21.418	15.143	23.819	31.353	35.987
Grapes	14.055	12.937	15.921	24.598	32.352
Exotics	20.437	27.134	23.893	29.584	31.203
Carrots	21.995	18.468	20.234	27.522	24.445
Mangoes	12.041	15.655	16.497	25.109	22.517
Pineapples	17.044	17.631	16.044	16.141	21.929
Other	129.138	115.806	115.734	148.519	152.320



EU27: Export fresh fruit and vegetables to the Gulfstates in 2023 (in tons)

Source: Eurostat	Total	Saudi Arabia	Un Arab Em	Qatar	Kuwait	Oman	Bahrain
EU27 total	605.879	260.379	227.915	61.911	31.703	14.764	9.208
Italy	206.184	142.424	47.684	8.638	2.854	2.566	2.019
Netherlands	165.295	29.862	70.775	37.865	18.392	3.855	4.545
Spain	122.681	46.150	60.648	6.941	4.214	3.346	1.381
Poland	47.788	22.057	18.858	2.546	1.219	2.855	252
France	30.573	4.116	18.002	3.543	3.559	1.110	244
Greece	13.769	8.986	3.390	168	425	271	529
Portugal	8.785	3.660	3.269	885	598	183	189
Croatia	4.459	1.258	2.074	579	85	424	39
Other	6.347	1.864	3.214	746	357	155	10

Netherlands: Export fresh fruit and vegetables to the Gulfstates in 2023 (in tons)

Source: Eurostat	Total	Un Arab Em	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	Kuwait	Bahrain	Oman
Fruit and vegetables	165.295	70.775	37.865	29.862	18.392	4.545	3.855
Vegetables	132.800	57.002	26.244	25.602	16.694	3.918	3.339
Fruit	32.495	13.773	11.621	4.260	1.698	627	516
Vegetables n.e.s.	45.389	17.642	8.752	15.478	211	2.024	1.282
Tomatoes	29.166	15.971	6.821	2.319	2.776	257	1.022
Lutteece, head	14.157	4.212	4.816	2.246	2.505	82	296
Mushrooms	12.209	2.975	1.775	404	6.667	298	90
Avocadoes	9.641	2.725	3.760	2.331	262	330	232
Melons	6.590	2.685	3.666	198	22	19	
Lettuce not head	5.128	2.796	245	1.172	539	270	105
Blueberries	4.400	1.856	1.387	268	620	80	190
Asparagus	3.198	1.036	629	994	339	77	124
Sweet peppers	2.841	977	1.026	168	478	57	135
Spinach	2.841	894	662	469	688	84	44
Raspberries	2.061	575	1.185	221	43	26	11
Caukiflowers	1.647	1.177	177	24	241	25	4
Salad vegetables	1.621	744	101	547	88	108	33
Onions ex. sets	1.571	726	384	216	147	97	
Beetroot, Salsify,ect	1.518	1.072	98	89	198	37	24
Chantarelles	1.317	88	1	19	1.184	25	
Courgettes	1.283	681	280	191	54	62	15
Mangoes ect.	1.223	995	95	98	34	0	1
Kiwifruit	1.112	431	547	2	132	0	
Leeks	1.100	801	56	136	31	45	32
Red currants	1.009	595	42	202	116	27	26
Strawberries	996	619	259	63	47	8	
Kohlrabi	984	617	102	195	17	40	13



EU27: Export fresh fruit and vegetables to the Gulfstates (in tons)

Source: Eurostat	2017	201852	201952	202052	202152	202252	202352
Fruit and vegetables	806.447	735.023	840.478	707.630	649.186	716.123	605.879
Fruit	535.263	469.481	577.615	434.289	420.589	503.639	436.026
Vegetables	271.184	265.542	262.863	273.342	228.597	212.484	169.854
Apples	280.677	247.167	309.623	207.427	222.247	287.673	277.278
Vegetables n.e.s.	50.721	52.308	53.007	48.052	44.886	49.719	47.420
Tomatoes	36.005	28.684	35.784	40.528	32.719	32.344	30.174
Oranges	62.792	52.080	68.880	54.191	47.490	57.778	24.952
Luttece, head	46.773	52.739	49.264	41.460	41.388	30.832	19.898
Soft citrus	16.874	22.009	27.296	25.900	23.634	30.537	15.739
Pears	26.403	19.569	23.015	22.505	17.521	13.044	15.094
Plums	15.534	14.069	21.543	12.931	14.747	18.846	14.031
Mushrooms	1.801	1.334	4.570	12.671	11.049	8.126	12.549
Kaki	17.600	16.296	17.422	19.539	17.983	15.746	12.448
Onions ex. sets	32.740	27.982	28.996	42.816	25.910	21.906	12.385
Kiwifruit	31.136	30.329	30.036	24.477	18.744	15.404	10.778
Grapes	18.548	17.791	15.186	12.233	14.474	10.083	10.361
Avocadoes	12.874	8.895	16.211	17.201	13.116	14.810	9.921
Raspberries	1.230	1.292	785	353	454	1.845	7.786
Melons	1.007	1.584	1.913	2.185	2.707	7.573	6.894
Caukiflowers	23.718	25.901	27.783	29.088	21.409	13.052	6.668
Lettuce not head	2.393	2.623	3.833	5.092	8.979	9.120	6.155
Blueberries	5.490	6.974	6.336	6.923	6.019	6.227	5.691
Strawberries	8.020	6.252	6.475	6.209	3.696	3.667	4.263
Truffels	1.559	1.282	1.617	1.511	3.907	4.902	3.775
Asparagus	4.118	3.390	4.003	3.288	3.764	4.456	3.696
Blackberries ect	1.284	1.863	397	467	279	1.375	3.567
Fruit nes	4.058	4.944	2.597	2.975	2.569	3.340	3.542
Spinach	3.947	4.589	6.070	7.674	4.802	4.387	3.100
Sweet peppers	23.449	25.555	18.977	22.465	10.188	5.760	2.979
Mushrooms, others	12.070	14.860	9.750	609	424	1.737	
Nectarines	4.233	2.382	4.170	1.745	792	1.021	953
Peaches	9.717	5.713	12.427	5.427	2.198	1.781	2.171
Lemons	6.634	1.401	3.130	2.327	1.393	1.114	255
Cabbage white/red	5.950	5.225	267	519	450	320	202
Other	37.094	27.942	29.113	26.845	29.247	37.600	31.153



Saudi Arabia: Import fresh fruit and vegetables (in tons)

Naar land van oorsprong; re-export uit oa de Verenigde Arabische Emiraten niet als zodanig zichtbaar

Source: TM	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
World	2.311.952	2.403.054	2.414.684	2.382.943	2.322.554	2.780.755	2.726.633	2.925.058
Egypt	663.626	726.437	634.565	693.332	556.788	694.672	719.333	938.765
Jordan	137.212	134.900	131.445	128.101	127.256	315.177	384.484	367.848
South Africa	183.944	188.248	181.416	175.723	198.608	196.521	228.232	230.438
Ecuador	102.739	159.862	181.787	185.253	192.950	231.687	194.634	228.368
Syria	15.978	15.828	14.751	18.024	82.592	135.823	206.840	194.596
Yemen	162.603	30.811	127.312	103.230	98.669	133.388	208.601	166.175
China	98.779	108.472	102.434	110.612	98.147	128.547	104.801	110.025
Italy	64.724	72.315	60.488	53.953	72.029	51.625	66.219	82.304
Türkiye	148.896	235.039	229.213	239.820	144.051	78.886	-	71.457
India	64.424		135.679	104.429	142.513	128.920	69.312	70.993
Philippines	196.593	191.007	213.348	179.371	176.546	123.339	97.174	62.687
Spain	50.350	54.814	60.215	51.094	67.327	61.254	61.040	61.253
Costa Rica	18.085	12.259	6.947	6.148	13.494	40.106	53.719	54.550
Pakistan	41.021	44.233	27.745	35.053	37.181	46.688	46.456	50.653
Chile	59.462	67.208	60.697	59.114	55.261	72.648	50.150	47.162
Australia			32.122	37.116	41.872	36.636	30.740	23.127
Kenya	9.210	10.098	10.619	10.803	13.975	15.869	15.803	20.761
Morocco	14.060	18.133	19.519	23.431	23.158	25.205	16.969	19.886
Oman	4.488	2.602	3.706	5.634	5.623	7.305	9.644	14.238
Serbia	306	264		516	1.433	2.452	7.330	10.755
Sri Lanka	6.461	6.507	7.185	8.838	9.572	10.368	10.633	9.927
Greece	5.840	6.412		5.960	11.316	9.824	13.504	9.738
Viet Nam	1.009	3.167	6.325	5.989	6.295	10.085	13.072	9.255
USA	57.091		36.550	39.923	26.534	30.193	16.036	9.213
Lebanon	55.238		44.981	40.015	41.311	95.834	26.861	
France	29.863	27.833	17.488	14.197	13.580	16.221	7.661	5.755
Netherlands	3.894	5.027	6.605	5.547	5.297	6.908	3.422	3.692
Other	116.056	281.578	61.542	41.717	59.176	74.574	63.963	51.437



Saudi Arabia: Import fresh fruit and vegetables (in tons)

Source: TM	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Fruit and vegetables	2.311.952	2.403.054	2.414.684	2.382.943	2.322.554	2.780.755	2.726.633	2.925.058
Oranges	401.039	416.818	386.420	402.797	405.376	404.576	417.697	440.647
Onions	370.453	356.079	392.691	381.314	296.019	329.852	295.431	399.178
Tomatoes	183.636	202.509	170.568	189.688	210.129	303.924	351.624	329.366
Plantains	134.038	181.098	193.603	107.693	84.975	189.123	268.145	318.548
Apples	205.280	201.240	184.974	187.414	185.240	188.838	176.926	185.468
Lemons/Limes	105.418	120.962	128.074	122.637	126.861	145.174	132.867	144.373
Exotics	56.097	54.120	67.741	169.299	231.256	296.689	185.775	137.843
Mandarins	66.156	91.886	76.488	88.490	82.837	113.298	111.366	124.029
Mangoes	65.774	54.098	69.572	53.572	54.723	79.584	86.789	91.079
Grapes	53.688	62.789	61.438	58.023	60.157	76.879	66.324	80.429
Garlic	46.752	45.228	49.475	53.689	50.405	59.661	50.834	59.958
Cabbage lettuce	30.366	28.227	29.168	29.002	31.706	50.673	59.745	57.666
Peppers	28.522	31.736	28.264	28.653	27.006	42.430	45.618	49.593
Carrots	41.133	53.469	49.582	63.158	57.697	54.914	41.836	45.592
Sweet potatoes	7.936	8.711	10.126	10.962	9.121	20.622	25.395	38.326
Ginger	34.142	37.596	29.754	27.386	28.201	37.585	30.795	37.137
Melons	8.417	5.308	6.960	6.807	8.661	24.610	31.732	37.124
Peaches/Nect.	33.718	34.782	33.328	34.229	38.488	48.684	38.637	36.083
Watermelons	4.363	5.949	9.431	9.435	6.755	29.750	41.319	35.340
Grapefruit	33.538	31.449	32.965	33.608	22.730	22.344	24.210	30.052
Pears	17.273	19.856	17.994	18.868	22.054	30.243	30.767	29.294
Plums	20.812	20.870	18.721	12.442	11.064	11.401	19.481	27.684
Vegetables nes	8.717	11.641	17.984	8.267	3.863	16.755	20.975	22.362
Pineapples	21.982	18.837	21.922	23.632	27.550	22.781	18.332	19.655
Beetroot ect.,	1.787	2.487	4.774	3.226	2.469	57.238	37.534	18.128
Kiwifruit	17.347	17.404	12.813	14.288	14.523	15.087	13.137	17.799
Strawberries	13.067	15.677	13.661	11.942	17.115	17.364	16.385	17.567
Apricots	8.381	9.388	10.223	8.380	9.256	10.808	9.138	14.026
Avocadoes	17.163	17.527	20.451	19.217	17.420	13.578	11.275	14.000
Cauliflower/Brocc	3.609	3.927	6.040	4.072	4.767	13.359	14.523	11.423
Dates	1.410	505	756	549	939	4.001	5.782	7.893
Bananas	232.176	196.596	210.615	158.430	131.442	2.027	355	515
Other	37.762	44.285	48.108	41.774	41.749	46.903	45.884	46.881



Saudi Arabia: Production fruit and vegetables (in tons)

Source: FAO	2013	2015	2019	2020	2021	2022
Saudi Arabia						
Fruit Primary	2.319.965	2.051.296	2.784.212	3.094.609	2.831.360	2.889.844
Vegetables Primary	1.297.863	648.299	702.179	1.629.809	1.614.331	1.730.891
Dates	1.095.158	1.038.530	1.539.756	1.541.769	1.565.830	1.610.731
Tomatoes	544.464	288.618	259.949	598.774	620.866	658.540
Watermelons	401.058	505.722	687.718	522.226	624.110	605.000
Onions and shallots, dry	112.478	66.141	86.857	259.686	297.974	310.000
Cucumbers and gherkins	246.986	100.662	66.360	184.860	188.558	204.720
Other fruits, n.e.c.	360.000	359.292	156.384	554.075	130.739	145.000
Other citrus fruit, n.e.c.	99.019	37.733	99.596	109.951	116.800	122.400
Chillies and peppers			24.469	94.812	108.057	119.780
Eggplants (aubergines)	59.023	27.372	50.344	109.138	112.000	118.850
Grapes	134.484	42.466	117.639	101.570	106.400	110.500
Other vegetables, fresh n.e.c.	104.607	43.809	51.223	208.884	98.725	101.322
Mangoes, guavas and mangosteens			86.455	86.499	88.650	89.500
Pumpkins, squash and gourds	119.873	64.897	66.402	62.533	64.650	71.550
Lemons and limes			51.718	57.200	63.309	67.085
Cantaloupes and other melons	230.246	67.553	44.947	48.219	55.119	55.458
Carrots and turnips	56.121	12.796	13.390	21.994	24.500	38.958
Peaches and nectarines				22.241	25.950	29.300
Figs				26.667	27.536	28.050
Okra	44.454	23.004	22.089	23.329	25.327	25.590
Lettuce and chicory			15.791	16.340	23.885	24.045
Bananas				20.320	22.200	22.400
Cauliflowers and broccoli			12.340	18.472	18.500	21.245
Other beans, green			10.706	16.925	17.079	20.479
Cabbages	9.856	21.000	22.259	14.062	14.210	15.812
Papayas				3.872	4.717	4.420

United Arab Emirates: Production fruit and vegetables (in tons)

Source: FAO	2013	2015	2019	2020	2021	2022
United Arab Emirates						
Fruit Primary	262.379	435.845	371.218	396.013	407.435	424.491
Vegetables Primary	175.031	184.897	310.795	345.573	349.388	344.519
Dates	237.864	402.937	341.246	351.462	382.988	397.329
Cucumbers and gherkins	33.874	37.549	91.903	105.765	114.274	120.743
Tomatoes	33.130	46.550	60.081	80.086	78.187	70.639
Other vegetables, fresh n.e.c.	20.509	7.779	28.032	28.963	21.540	35.099
Onions and shallots, green	24.613	26.698	26.400	26.980	27.567	28.381
Cabbages	7.583	13.549	25.413	35.503	33.087	26.664
Pumpkins, squash and gourds	5.770	18.455	21.436	21.345	29.701	26.149
Eggplants (aubergines)	5.178	18.555	26.982	20.571	17.761	15.158
Cauliflowers and broccoli	2.667	5.855	18.623	16.509	14.012	10.148
Lemons and limes	1.863	5.705	7.584	15.136	7.010	9.000
Chillies and peppers	8.960	3.710	5.183	6.377	8.900	5.941
Mangoes, guavas and mangosteens	4.033	12.191	8.156	9.317	4.571	4.850
Other citrus fruit, n.e.c.	1.820	2.921	4.706	5.595	3.695	3.801
Other fruits, n.e.c.	11.374	9.004	1.132	4.917	1.916	3.106
Cantaloupes and other melons	3.467	560	4.086	4.408	3.986	2.881
Spinach	3.230	2.343	2.588	2.503	2.522	2.538
Watermelons	1.500	1.932	2.479	2.794	2.528	2.497
Okra	1.674	1.663	850	526	946	1.289
Other beans, green	1.541	1.571	3.103	156	302	1.260



Qatar: Production fruit and vegetables (in tons)

Source: FAO	2013	2015	2019	2020	2021	2022
Qatar						
Vegetables Primary	41.563	47.067	84.795	93.783	98.149	97.519
Fruit Primary	33.807	29.326	28.897	28.277	30.440	31.859
Tomatoes	12.110	14.796	28.309	31.817	39.502	44.924
Dates	31.182	27.596	25.843	26.607	28.716	30.192
Cucumbers and gherkins	7.627	11.820	24.923	28.375	21.848	18.224
Pumpkins, squash and gourds	6.729	1.223	10.485	7.217	9.624	8.473
Other vegetables, fresh n.e.c.	3.190	4.201	4.937	8.321	9.169	7.445
Eggplants (aubergines)	3.125	3.888	5.393	5.770	6.248	5.684
Chillies and peppers	1.339	1.429	2.386	3.357	4.111	4.763
Cabbages	1.585	2.036	2.002	2.264	2.303	2.163
Onions and shallots, dry	2.400	4.305	2.546	2.671	1.529	2.148
Cauliflowers and broccoli	1.207	1.462	1.855	1.721	1.423	1.540
Green corn (maize)	979	1.006	1.049	1.058	1.061	1.056
Other citrus fruit, n.e.c.	212	372	445	206	864	844

Kuwait: Production fruit and vegetables (in tons)

Source: FAO	2013	2015	2019	2020	2021	2022
Kuwait						
Vegetables Primary	407.152	296.352	393.934	235.219	298.276	338.811
Fruit Primary	118.246	104.812	116.914	122.112	123.840	114.976
Tomatoes	99.054	73.101	132.222	66.901	82.945	106.677
Dates	104.027	94.813	105.648	111.750	112.451	103.112
Cucumbers and gherkins	100.568	73.682	96.391	48.880	73.143	79.948
Other vegetables, fresh n.e.c.	78.269	45.612	30.649	35.490	37.999	36.346
Eggplants (aubergines)	21.137	29.552	39.385	21.596	29.533	32.514
Pumpkins, squash and gourds	22.620	17.887	19.241	7.282	11.745	16.438
Lettuce and chicory	6.371	11.141	12.173	13.795	14.613	15.684
Chillies and peppers	28.158	14.006	19.026	7.505	12.132	14.274
Cauliflowers and broccoli	14.718	6.076	7.835	7.729	7.730	7.341
Cabbages	10.632	8.675	9.462	7.044	6.445	7.327
Onions and shallots, dry	14.870	10.866	7.120	7.727	7.809	6.935
Other fruits, n.e.c.	6.700	3.002	7.115	7.460	7.140	6.917
Okra	4.029	3.784	9.537	1.694	4.734	5.573
Onions and shallots, green			4.991	5.388	5.326	5.292
Cantaloupes and other melons	5.998	3.816	2.181	1.320	2.324	2.994
Other beans, green	3.360	684	2.808	1.239	1.747	2.118



Bahrain: Production fruit and vegetables (in tons)

Source: FAO	2013	2015	2019	2020	2021	2022
Bahrain						
Fruit Primary	18.741	21.978	21.617	21.605	22.557	22.665
Vegetables Primary	14.961	15.597	18.332	19.333	20.869	21.274
Dates	11.595	14.646	13.500	13.800	14.100	13.800
Tomatoes	4.106	5.142	6.800	6.951	7.800	8.004
Other fruits, n.e.c.	5.106	5.322	5.690	5.360	5.686	5.933
Cucumbers and gherkins	534	1.523	2.773	2.900	3.300	3.601
Pumpkins, squash and gourds	639	1.485	3.004	3.300	3.350	3.454
Eggplants (aubergines)	1.237	1.227	1.418	1.500	1.590	1.626
Cantaloupes and other melons	610	570	925	932	1.250	1.404
Cauliflowers and broccoli	501	738	1.155	1.230	1.200	1.157
Lemons and limes	1.062	1.073	1.100	1.110	1.115	1.119
Lettuce and chicory	782	809	880	960	1.050	989

Oman: Production fruit and vegetables (in tons)

Source: FAO	2013	2015	2019	2020	2021	2022
Oman						
Vegetables Primary	268.523	346.491	665.724	836.193	780.051	825.939
Fruit Primary	391.497	416.832	514.751	505.249	514.393	522.336
Dates	308.400	344.690	376.850	368.577	374.200	376.980
Tomatoes	74.790	116.408	201.293	340.228	283.274	302.029
Other vegetables, fresh n.e.c.	97.054	126.333	189.340	156.990	155.655	170.216
Cucumbers and gherkins	44.328	38.482	73.983	102.682	93.114	97.139
Chillies and peppers	12.027	11.337	65.331	92.815	89.514	93.418
Watermelons	21.220	15.140	56.616	37.090	44.585	48.802
Cantaloupes and other melons	16.980	12.780	33.813	50.910	46.964	47.471
Eggplants (aubergines)	12.320	10.018	30.895	39.226	36.349	38.004
Cabbages	5.186	12.964	19.192	30.002	25.997	28.022
Cauliflowers and broccoli	5.174	14.417	28.315	13.445	22.648	22.616
Carrots and turnips	1.650	1.494	18.303	12.519	19.261	20.091
Bananas	19.970	16.578	18.447	18.447	18.417	18.427
Pumpkins, squash and gourds	2.888	2.107	10.565	15.695	15.446	18.091
Okra	4.384	5.468	16.843	13.112	19.616	16.240
Mangoes, guavas and mangosteens	12.969	15.673	16.006	16.006	16.058	16.106
Onions and shallots, dry	7.224	5.827	9.163	14.376	14.744	14.866
Lemons and limes	6.250	6.199	7.189	8.389	8.331	8.699
Papayas	5.708	5.772	5.830	5.830	5.838	5.851
Green garlic	1.498	1.636	2.501	5.103	4.433	5.207

