



FACTSHEET BASIS

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Steeds meer groenten en fruit uit Centraal Azië

Oezbekistan grote producent

Oezbekistan is van de landen in Centraal Azië veruit de belangrijkste producent van groenten en fruit. De 11 miljoen ton groenten en een kleine 7 miljoen ton fruit die daar geteeld worden is niet heel veel minder dan er in Rusland geteeld wordt. Daar wordt tegenwoordig 14 miljoen groenten en 6,5 miljoen fruit geteeld. Ter vergelijking: in Nederland is dat resp. 4,8 en 0,7 miljoen ton en in België 2,0 en 0,6 miljoen ton.

In Centraal Azië is verder de productie in Kazachstan ook redelijk van omvang met 4,3 miljoen groenten en 3,2 miljoen ton fruit. Tasjikistan telt ook nog wel mee met 2,4 miljoen ton groenten en 1,8 miljoen ton fruit. In Azerbeidzjan (feitelijk net buiten centraal Azië gelegen), Kirgizië en Turkmenistan wordt minder geteeld.

Ook veel export

Het overgrote deel van de productie van groenten en fruit wordt op de binnenlandse markt afgezet. Gemiddeld wordt 10 tot 15% over de grens verkocht. Oezbekistan is een grote exporteur van verse groenten en fruit. In 2024 werd er met 2,2 miljoen ton veel meer uitgevoerd dan voorheen. Verder exporteren Azerbeidzjan en Kazachstan met resp. 0,6 en 0,55 miljoen ton ook nog redelijke hoeveelheden verse groenten en fruit.



Economic key figures Central Asia, Netherlands and Belgium

Source: Worldbank	Bevolking (2024) (miljoen)	BBP (nominaal, 2023) (miljard)	BBP per capita (USD)	BBP- groei (2023)	Inflatie (2023)	Werk loosheid (2023)
Kazachstan	20,2	262,6	12.919	5,10%	14,70%	4,80%
Kirgizië	7,0	14,0	1.970	6,20%	10,80%	4,00%
Tadzjikistan	9,3	12,1	1.441	8,30%	6,00%	11,50%
Turkmenistan	6,5	60,6	8.233	6,30%	n.b.	15% (2020)
Oezbekistan	37,5	37,5	2.849	6,30%	11,40%	4,50%
Nederland	18,3	1.273,0	50.100	0,90%	4,10%	3,70%
België	11,5	632,0	44.283	1,50%	2,30%	5,60%

De landen in Centraal Azië importeren ook best veel verse groenten en fruit en dan met name Kazachstan. In het afgelopen jaar zelfs 1,2 miljoen. Oezbekistan met 0,9 miljoen ton en Azerbeidzjan met 0,6 miljoen ton en Kazachstan met 0.55 miljoen ton tellen ook mee.

Rusland is belangrijkste afzetmarkt

De export Oezbekistan, Azerbeidzjan en Kazachstan is sterk gericht op Rusland. In het afgelopen jaar werd er vanuit Oezbekistan bijna een miljoen ton verse groenten en fruit naar Rusland uitgevoerd. Dat was iets minder dan de helft van de totale Oezbeekse export van verse groenten en fruit. De half miljoen ton die vanuit Azerbeidzjan naar Rusland ging was meer dan 90% van de totale export. Kazachstan exporteerde vorig jaar 350.000 ton verse groenten en fruit naar Rusland. Dat was ruim 60% van de totale export.

Oezbekistan exporteerde ook veel, vorig jaar ruim 600.000 ton, naar Kazachstan. Zowel naar Pakistan als naar Kirgizië werd 200.000 ton verse groenten en fruit uitgevoerd.

Kazachstan exporteerde naast Rusland ook een behoorlijke hoeveelheid (110.000 ton) naar Pakistan. De export van de kleinere Centraal Aziatische exportlanden, Kirgizië, Turkmenistan en Tasjikistan, was vooral gericht op Kazachstan.

Zo'n 30% van de totale export van de Centraal Aziatische landen betreft onderlinge handel.

Watermeloenen meest geteeld

Watermeloenen is in de zes Centraal Aziatische landen het meest geteelde product. Met 5 miljoen ton maakt dit product een derde uit van de totale fruitproductie. Zowel in Oezbekistan als in Kazachstan wordt jaarlijks 1,5 miljoen watermeloenen geteeld. Ook in Tasjikistan en Azerbeidzjan is watermeloenen een belangrijk product.

Met iets minder dan 5 miljoen ton zijn tomaten en peen ook grote producten in Centraal Azië. Peen is vooral een groot product in Oezbekistan. Daar wordt jaarlijks zo'n 3,5 miljoen ton peen geteeld.

Uien is het 4^{de} product voor de Centraal Aziatische landen. In totaal wordt er jaarlijks zo'n 3,5 miljoen geteeld waarvan 1,3 miljoen ton in Oezbekistan.

Andere grote producten in Centraal Azië zijn: druiven, appels, komkommers/aurgurken, kool en meloenen.

Uien meest geëxporteerd

In totaal exporteerden de landen in Centraal Azië vorig jaar 3,5 miljoen verse groenten en fruit. Met een kleine 0,9 miljoen ton is uien het belangrijkste product. Oezbekistan exporteerde 0,56 miljoen en Kazachstan 0,26 miljoen ton uien. Oezbeekse uien ging vorig jaar vooral naar Pakistan (0,21 miljoen ton) en Kazachstan (0,13). Rusland was goed voor 70.000 ton. Kazachstan exporteerde op z'n beurt vooral uien naar Pakistan en Rusland.

Kool is het tweede exportproduct. In totaal exporteerden de landen in Centraal Azië vorig jaar 0,42 miljoen ton kool waarvan 0,38 miljoen ton door Oezbekistan. Rusland en Kazachstan waren de grote afnemers.

Tomaten werden vooral vanuit Azerbeidzjan uitgevoerd. Vorig jaar 145.000 ton. Vrijwel alles hiervan ging naar Rusland. Druiven zijn vooral voor Oezbekistan een belangrijk export product. Vorig jaar ging het om 230.000 ton waarvan 180.000 ton naar Rusland.



Central Asia: Export fresh fruit and vegetables in 2024 (in tons)

Source: TM	Oezbekistan	Azerbeidzjan	Kazachstan	Kyrgisi stan	Turkmenistan	Tasjiki stan	Total
World	2.190.912	613.137	545.746	53.429	45.239	44.293	3.492.756
							-
Russian Federation	966.984	540.459	344.726	-			1.852.169
Kazakhstan	614.188	8.024		28.106	41.837	42.232	734.387
Pakistan	212.546		112.267			4	324.817
Kyrgyzstan	201.839		10.104				211.943
Uzbekistan		2.390	29.156	23.915	2.454	1.958	59.873
Iraq	49.377	2.616	2.172				54.165
Afghanistan	35.809		4.701				40.510
Belarus	22.276	5.399	10.601				38.276
Georgia	4.875	19.788	8.251	110	21		33.045
United Arab Emirates	21.974	5.982	4.462				32.418
Ukraine	9.189	21.913	776	64	37		31.979
Latvia	17.482						17.482
Poland	3.662	573	7.275	220			11.730
Turkmenistan	5.353		2.350				7.703
Tajikistan	3.730		2.405				6.135
Türkiye	2.641	2.982	108				5.731
Azerbaijan	1.519		430	280	823	83	3.135
Other	17.468	3.011	5.962	734	67	16	27.258

Kaki's is een groot exportproduct voor Azerbeidzjan. Vorig jaar kon dat land 155.000 ton kaki's exporteren waarvan 130.000 ton naar Rusland. Oezbekistan exporteerde 90.000 ton kaki's waarvan 70.000 ton naar Rusland.

Van de enorme productie van peen wordt een klein deel uitgevoerd. Appelen, perziken/nectarines en watermeloen zijn ook redelijk belangrijke export producten met hoeveelheden tussen de 100' en 200.000 ton. Appelen komen het meest uit Azerbeidzjan, en perziken en watermeloen vooral uit Oezbekistan.

Mandarijnen grooste importproduct

Mandarijnen is het belangrijkste importproduct in Centraal Azië. Bananen is de tweede. Vooral Oezbekistan importeert er veel van. Appelen is het derde product. Dan volgen uien, peren, druiven, peen, sinaasappelen en citroenen.

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Central Asia: Production fruit and vegetables (in 1000 ton)

Source: FAO	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Vegetables Primary											
Russian Federation	14.698	15.466	16.120	13.191	13.629	13.716	14.153	13.951	13.029	13.231	13.860
Ukraine	10.474	9.778	9.355	9.498	9.304	9.458	9.707	9.675	9.959	7.529	8.302
Central Asia	16.094	17.189	18.485	19.864	18.969	18.649	19.855	20.005	20.522	21.458	21.271
Uzbekistan	8.519	9.301	10.153	11.269	10.142	9.180	10.129	10.041	10.362	11.169	10.909
Kazakhstan	3.242	3.470	3.565	3.766	3.759	4.019	3.992	4.147	4.257	4.342	4.274
Tajikistan	1.593	1.644	1.778	1.824	1.911	2.183	2.242	2.309	2.329	2.315	2.378
Azerbaijan	1.238	1.192	1.277	1.272	1.407	1.523	1.716	1.740	1.817	1.825	1.827
Kyrgyzstan	851	920	1.052	1.074	1.085	1.076	1.100	1.099	1.087	1.135	1.213
Turkmenistan	651	662	659	659	664	668	676	670	671	672	670
Fruit Primary											
Russian Federation	4.788	4.937	5.029	5.529	5.060	5.915	5.944	5.907	6.603	6.771	6.560
Ukraine	3.554	3.019	3.004	2.864	2.785	3.413	2.917	2.688	2.889	2.420	2.411
Central Asia	10.702	11.521	12.370	12.982	12.700	12.712	12.858	13.302	13.732	14.115	14.635
Uzbekistan	5.141	5.631	6.189	6.787	6.364	6.215	5.790	5.909	5.926	6.395	6.656
Kazakhstan	2.014	2.241	2.369	2.407	2.430	2.532	2.773	2.866	3.217	2.999	3.216
Azerbaijan	1.386	1.396	1.480	1.453	1.494	1.514	1.652	1.691	1.747	1.795	1.774
Tajikistan	1.003	1.080	1.137	1.145	1.202	1.233	1.292	1.352	1.391	1.422	1.450
Turkmenistan	721	727	732	730	747	769	893	1.016	1.023	1.074	1.108
Kyrgyzstan	437	446	463	458	464	448	459	469	428	430	431

Central Asia: Import and export fresh fruit and vegetables (in 1000 ton)

Source: TM	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
IMPORT	1.498	1.729	1.998	2.112	3.240
Kazakhstan	975	1.083	1.147	1.039	1.237
Uzbekistan	87	167	292	334	935
Kyrgyzstan	196	198	266	444	733
Azerbaijan	155	158	149	151	191
Tasjikistan	27	32	44	55	60
Turkmenistan	58	91	99	89	(83)
EXPORT	2.069	2.268	2.300	2.407	3.493
Uzbekistan	1.225	1.120	1.301	1.318	2.191
Azerbaijan	505	529	541	624	613
Kazakhstan	189	362	277	307	546
Kyrgyzstan	26	53	13	27	53
Turkmenistan	35	73	56	52	45
Tasjikistan	88	131	112	80	44



Central Asia and Russia/Netherlands/Belgium: Production fruit and vegetables in 2023 (in 1000 ton)

Source: FAO	Cental Asia	Uzbek istan	Kazakh stan	Tajiki stan	Azer baijan	Kyrgyz stan	Turkmeni stan	Russian Fed.	Nether lands	België gium
Vegetables Primary	21.271	10.909	4.274	2.378	1.827	1.213	670	13.860	4.759	2.047
Fruit Primary	14.635	6.656	3.216	1.450	1.774	431	1.108	6.560	670	649
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Watermelons	5.009	1.572	1.435	838	351	199	614	1.770	-	-
Tomatoes	4.980	2.206	792	510	846	281	346	2.721	726	290
Carrots and turnips	4.731	3.450	557	433	34	184	73	1.403	486	225
Onions and shallots, dry	3.395	1.319	813	649	310	216	89	1.714	1.605	172
Grapes	2.621	1.732	64	266	225	5	330	884	2	-
Vegetables, fresh n.e.c.	2.564	1.568	352	326	105	153	60	2.257	12	-
Apples	2.382	1.386	251	238	302	139	65	2.083	198	203
Cucumbers and gherkins	2.157	962	548	263	220	130	35	1.680	426	40
Cabbages	1.875	849	548	148	125	142	64	2.569	260	107
Melons	1.459	-	1.371	-	87	-	-	-	-	-
Apricots	657	501	34	31	30	27	34	75	-	-
Other fruits, n.e.c.	517	277	12	34	185	9	-	2	-	-
Chillies and peppers, green	454	69	327	-	48	8	-	-	420	31
Eggplants (aubergines)	447	226	131	-	90	1	-	-	60	12
Green garlic	408	226	65	12	21	82	3	146	2	-
Peaches and nectarines	360	218	4	31	65	11	30	43	-	-
Plums and sloes	280	178	8	4	44	12	34	189	6	0
Persimmons	264	77	-	-	187	-	-	-	-	-
Cherries	235	219	0	-	11	5	-	57	8	8
Pears	209	125	13	-	60	11	-	73	354	381
Quinces	141	96	1	-	43	2	-	8	-	-
Sour cherries	137	86	0	-	50	-	-	268	3	1
Leeks	103	8	94	-	-	0	-	-	126	152
Other stone fruits	72	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other berries	55	1	14	-	36	4	-	5	-	2
Other beans, green	55	7	3	38	-	7	-	-	74	111
Tangerines, ect	53	1	-	-	52	-	-	-	-	-



Central Asia: Export fresh fruit and vegetables in 2024 (in tons)

Source: TM	Oezbe kistan	Azarbij zjan	Kazach stan	Kyrgisi stan	Turkme nistan	Tasjiki stan	Total
World		613.137	545.746	53.429	45.239	44.293	
							-
Russian Federation	966.984	540.459	344.726	-			
Kazakhstan	614.188	8.024		28.106	41.837	42.232	734.387
Pakistan	212.546		112.267			4	324.817
Kyrgyzstan	201.839		10.104				211.943
Uzbekistan		2.390	29.156	23.915	2.454	1.958	59.873
Iraq	49.377	2.616	2.172				54.165
Afghanistan	35.809		4.701				40.510
Belarus	22.276	5.399	10.601				38.276
Georgia	4.875	19.788	8.251	110	21		33.045
United Arab Emirates	21.974	5.982	4.462				32.418
Ukraine	9.189	21.913	776	64	37		31.979
Latvia	17.482						17.482
Poland	3.662	573	7.275	220			11.730
Turkmenistan	5.353		2.350				7.703
Tajikistan	3.730		2.405				6.135
Türkiye	2.641	2.982	108				5.731
Azerbaijan	1.519		430	280	823	83	3.135
Other	17.468	3.011	5.962	734	67	16	27.258



Central Asia: Import fresh fruit and vegetables in 2024 (in tons)

Source: TM	Total	Kazakh stan	Uzbeki stan	Kyrgyz stan	Azer baijan	Turkmeni Stan 2023	Tajiki Stan 2023
Fruit and vegetables	3.118.656	1.237.463	934.835	733.397	190.708	89.000	60.000
Satsuma's	535.970	100.993	254.296	165.652	12.305	7.000	12.000
Bananas	441.008	85.518	281.191	14.077	59.859		26.500
Apples	347.428	140.578	165.824	38.164	426	39.400	300
Onions incl shallots	211.358	137.255	50.537	11.373	8.828	5.900	1.500
Pears	143.030	59.719	37.204	42.934	1.741	1.250	700
Grapes	136.407	70.502	141	64.857	736	100	450
Carrots	122.773	44.229	4.904	68.740	4.215	550	3.200
Oranges	109.545	43.459	36.429	5.957	23.188	7.650	800
Lemons	100.083	25.084	22.319	28.542	22.918	200	25
Tomatoes	90.043	60.842	2.416	25.549	1.184	4.770	1.600
Red/White cabbage	88.443	71.089	484	16.740	76	25	16
Dates	72.099	38.707	22.768	151	10.174	1.900	1.450
Peaches/Nect	66.255	36.937	4	28.813	296	3.300	90
Fruit nes	62.617	45.812	1.302	13.471	232	2.900	3.200
Watermelons	61.036	40.470		19.034	900	1.200	2.400
Peppers	59.465	17.084	4.260	28.546	9.410	1.260	700
Kiwifruit	48.615	14.206	22.011	8.556	3.799	4.750	700
Melons	41.475	14.345	26	26.231	177	510	330
Beetroot, salsify, ect.	33.622	17.336	89	14.967	1.230	6	
Cucumbers	32.081	13.745		14.063	4.229	1.700	850
Vegetables nes	31.466	22.862	48	7.785	739		
Grapefruit	30.957	12.758	1.638	15.128	1.189	70	300
Pineapples	29.746	4.618	8.841	13.033	2.892	20	850
Kaki	28.478	20.654	3	3.926	38	1.570	
Garlic	26.763	5.476	9.594	10.353	978	300	130
Cauliflowers/Broc	20.604	9.148	183	10.321	560	60	670
Apricots	19.720	14.292	5	2.710	2.687	110	
Mangoes ect	17.866	5.864	1.132	10.758	100	-	10
Aubergines	17.851	4.133	1.417	1.609	10.688	580	25
Plums	17.359	14.576	189	2.562	30	5	2
Courgettes	10.548	6.415	145	3.375	611	110	100
Other	63.945	38.757	5.435	15.420	4.273		



Central Asisa: Export fresh fruit and vegetables in 2024 (in 1000 ton)

Source: TM	Uzbeki stan	Azerb aijan	Kazakh stan	Kyrgyz stan	Turkmeni stan	Tajiki stan	Toge ther
Fruit and vegetables	2.190.912	613.137	545.746	53.427	45.239	44.293	3.492.754
Onions incl shallots	563.309	21.439	261.918	19.936	177	17.922	884.701
Red/White cabbage	383.114	841	34.812	1.559	71	506	420.903
Tomatoes	68.114	145.603	23.235	585	44.490	13	282.040
Grapes	229.725	6.857	19.231	98	85	16.789	272.785
Kaki	91.817	154.284	7.513	1.223		1.059	255.896
Carrots	164.297	2.359	29.901	719	5	106	197.387
Apples	47.035	97.786	17.948	9.076	210	173	172.228
Peaches/Nect	103.465	56.404	6.383	1.612		175	168.039
Watermelons	98.485	8.968	44.805	11		82	152.351
Vegetables nes	78.453	4.582	7.231	128		11	90.405
Melons	58.009	195	28.013	20	56	66	86.359
Apricots	64.806	2.216	11.293	3.776		2.163	84.254
Beetroot, salsify, ect.	61.939	878	5.395	336		535	69.083
Cherries not sour	32.206	25.842	3.742	638		762	63.190
Plums	33.017	5.574	6.905	1.282		1.545	48.323
Fruit nes	5.026	38.834	615	30		2	44.507
Cauliflowers/Broc	37.715	25	1.915	3		11	39.669
Strawberries	179	20.778	165	1.553	116		22.791
Cucumbers	11.236	2.701	4.647	290			18.874
Peppers	11.663	12	4.215	544	9	116	16.559
Pears	1.008	9.099	1.399	2.291	14	7	13.818
Garlic	5.753	173	3.036	2.797		1	11.760
Leeks	8.336	2	1.156				9.494
Courgettes	7.509	7	383	1.037		97	9.033
Lemons	5.889	12	726	8		2.141	8.776
Dates	106	47	7.561	124			7.838
Satsuma's	74	2.343	4.753	110			7.280
Figs	5.247	46	110	11		4	5.418
Head lettuce	5.098		224	94			5.416
Celery not celeriac	3.198		639				3.837
Sour cherries	2.333	68		998			3.399
Quinces	243	2.903	32				3.178
Aubergines	1.537	84	536	32	6	3	2.198
Rasp/blackberries, ect	2	93	3	1.777			1.875
Other	969	2.082	5.306	729	-	4	9.090



Uzbekistan: Production fruit and vegetables (in 1000 ton)

Source: FAO	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Vegetables Primary	9.301	10.153	11.269	10.142	9.180	10.129	10.041	10.362	11.169	10.909
Fruit Primary	5.631	6.189	6.787	6.364	6.215	5.790	5.909	5.926	6.395	6.656
Carrots and turnips	1.792	2.055	2.150	2.250	2.185	2.770	2.876	3.156	3.916	3.450
Tomatoes	2.286	2.562	2.796	2.455	2.284	2.120	1.929	2.207	2.191	2.206
Grapes	1.441	1.579	1.613	1.626	1.590	1.603	1.607	1.695	1.761	1.732
Watermelons	1.696	1.854	2.045	2.031	1.837	1.232	1.254	1.210	1.439	1.572
Other vegetables, fresh n.e.c.	2.165	2.238	2.668	2.351	1.216	1.947	1.993	1.719	1.637	1.568
Apples	965	1.060	1.442	1.029	1.130	1.124	1.148	1.238	1.313	1.386
Onions and shallots, dry	1.068	1.207	1.273	995	1.464	1.242	1.256	1.200	1.214	1.319
Cucumbers and gherkins	719	840	940	814	857	855	813	890	904	962
Cabbages	1.004	953	1.094	904	743	703	659	681	788	849
Apricots	547	606	569	533	494	537	529	425	451	501
Other fruits, n.e.c.	135	152	160	181	201	280	318	247	263	277
Green garlic	154	166	201	214	255	216	224	195	210	226
Eggplants (aubergines)	24	34	45	60	74	169	188	210	204	226
Cherries	80	90	112	137	172	176	185	214	217	219
Peaches and nectarines	200	220	205	193	162	189	184	193	212	218
Plums and sloes	120	130	121	116	135	133	130	143	178	178
Pears	87	95	99	105	98	102	109	113	118	125
Quinces	110	120	118	110	77	85	96	98	91	96
Sour cherries	45	50	54	57	57	65	71	73	81	86
Persimmons	66	70	86	81	82	84	85	84	81	77
Other stone fruits	68	77	69	71	73	71	72	72	71	72
Chillies and peppers, green	62	69	70	67	68	71	69	69	70	69
Other pome fruits	50	55	50	51	51	51	48	50	50	50



Azerbaijan: Production fruit and vegetables (in 1000 ton)

Source: FAO	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Vegetables Primary	1.192	1.277	1.272	1.407	1.523	1.716	1.740	1.817	1.825	1.827
Fruit Primary	1.396	1.480	1.453	1.494	1.514	1.652	1.691	1.747	1.795	1.774
Tomatoes	481	515	503	624	609	698	775	807	826	846
Watermelons	326	365	348	336	307	350	359	363	375	351
Onions and shallots, dry	169	179	178	207	235	267	275	286	275	310
Apples	252	256	254	275	277	293	301	308	318	302
Grapes	148	157	136	153	168	202	208	210	213	225
Cucumbers and gherkins	213	231	218	221	224	249	227	246	247	220
Persimmons	140	147	143	147	160	177	185	192	184	187
Other fruits, n.e.c.	175	180	184	188	184	185	186	185	185	185
Cabbages	89	95	93	92	109	149	130	132	134	125
Other vegetables, fresh n.e.c.	56	49	64	57	99	106	106	111	109	105
Eggplants (aubergines)	76	84	88	78	80	81	81	89	92	90
Cantaloupes and other melons	114	120	116	102	95	97	90	97	94	87
Peaches and nectarines	28	23	24	24	26	27	29	36	58	65
Pears	40	42	41	50	52	57	59	68	64	60
Tangerines, mandarins, clementines	27	29	39	35	37	39	40	46	51	52
Sour cherries	26	31	35	36	39	41	45	44	48	50
Chillies and peppers, green	46	56	55	48	50	52	54	54	49	48
Plums and sloes	26	28	29	34	36	37	37	39	41	44
Quinces	27	29	28	30	32	39	39	42	43	43
Other berries	2	2	2	8	21	26	31	32	35	36
Carrots and turnips	12	16	21	25	41	44	31	35	39	34
Apricots	22	24	25	27	29	29	29	29	30	30
Pumpkins, squash and gourds	27	28	27	29	28	29	32	30	27	24
Green garlic	20	21	21	22	45	39	26	25	24	21
Figs	9	10	9	9	11	12	12	13	12	12
Raspberries	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
Cherries	8	9	10	10	11	11	11	12	12	11



Kazakhstan: Production fruit and vegetables (in 1000 ton)

Source: FAO	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Vegetables Primary	3.470	3.565	3.766	3.759	4.019	3.992	4.147	4.257	4.342	4.274
Fruit Primary	2.241	2.369	2.407	2.430	2.532	2.773	2.866	3.217	2.999	3.216
Watermelons	1.013	1.115	1.173	1.282	1.249	1.341	1.260	1.383	1.346	1.435
Cantaloupes and other melons	915	973	898	812	894	1.041	1.165	1.395	1.214	1.371
Onions and shallots, dry	608	686	757	744	814	660	716	763	803	813
Tomatoes	690	688	706	739	765	791	789	818	801	792
Carrots and turnips	523	523	554	546	566	604	644	625	621	557
Cucumbers and gherkins	395	397	404	410	460	495	538	582	569	548
Cabbages	498	499	548	505	546	581	566	557	548	548
Other vegetables, fresh n.e.c.	319	332	350	344	359	351	351	354	352	352
Chillies and peppers, green	174	183	200	203	226	214	228	237	321	327
Apples	158	148	188	181	222	217	259	263	268	251
Eggplants (aubergines)	77	84	83	86	95	108	125	128	125	131
Leeks and other alliaceous vegetables	106	101	86	98	95	93	95	94	94	94
Green garlic	32	28	33	39	45	49	49	52	62	65
Grapes	70	63	75	81	89	90	95	87	83	64
Broad beans and horse beans, green	36	35	34	34	36	35	35	35	35	35
Apricots	19	18	19	17	20	22	23	24	24	34
Other berries	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14
Pears	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	16	16	13
Other fruits, n.e.c.	12	10	11	12	12	11	12	12	12	12
Strawberries	6	7	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	9
Plums and sloes	5	4	5	7	8	10	10	10	9	8
Peaches and nectarines	2	1	1	2	2	4	4	3	4	4
Onions and shallots, green	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	4

Kyrgyzstan: Production fruit and vegetables (in 1000 ton)

Source: FAO	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Vegetables Primary	920	1.052	1.074	1.085	1.076	1.100	1.099	1.087	1.135	1.213
Fruit Primary	446	463	458	464	448	459	469	428	430	431
Tomatoes	205	227	235	229	225	241	237	231	247	281
Onions and shallots, dry	156	192	185	202	210	201	213	205	210	216
Watermelons	200	249	223	231	218	220	234	194	195	199
Carrots and turnips	168	189	181	184	177	182	179	169	186	184
Other vegetables, fresh n.e.c.	109	122	138	128	117	117	115	124	120	153
Cabbages	128	147	145	147	147	134	132	135	143	142
Apples	145	128	140	138	135	143	139	139	140	139
Cucumbers and gherkins	101	110	117	118	120	130	129	129	127	130
Green garlic	33	42	43	53	56	69	68	67	76	82
Apricots	28	24	26	26	26	26	27	27	27	27
Plums and sloes	13	12	13	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
Peaches and nectarines	12	11	11	12	11	11	11	11	11	11
Pears	12	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
Other fruits, n.e.c.	10	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9



Turkmenistan: Production fruit and vegetables (in 1000 ton)

Source: FAO	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Fruit Primary	721	727	732	730	747	769	893	1.016	1.023	1.074	1.108
Vegetables Primary	651	662	659	659	664	668	676	670	671	672	670
Watermelons	265	264	266	256	271	289	404	527	532	581	614
Tomatoes	330	340	340	340	340	344	351	345	346	347	346
Grapes	297	304	307	315	316	318	325	327	327	330	330
Onions and shallots, dry	92	91	86	90	91	88	90	90	89	90	89
Carrots and turnips	70	70	70	70	70	71	72	73	73	73	73
Apples	63	63	63	63	63	64	65	64	67	65	65
Cabbages	70	69	65	66	66	66	66	65	64	64	64
Other vegetables, fresh n.e.c.	55	56	59	57	59	61	59	60	60	60	60
Cucumbers and gherkins	32	33	35	33	35	34	35	35	35	35	35
Plums and sloes	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
Apricots	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
Peaches and nectarines	29	29	29	29	29	30	30	31	30	30	30
Green garlic	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3

Tajikistan: Production fruit and vegetables (in 1000 ton)

Source: FAO	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Vegetables Primary	1.593	1.644	1.778	1.824	1.911	2.183	2.242	2.309	2.329	2.315	2.378
Fruit Primary	1.003	1.080	1.137	1.145	1.202	1.233	1.292	1.352	1.391	1.422	1.450
Watermelons	495	546	592	594	631	642	701	753	777	805	838
Onions and shallots, dry	435	421	524	557	555	681	642	630	650	640	649
Tomatoes	368	352	369	362	409	444	491	528	479	495	510
Carrots and turnips	279	326	287	301	316	357	370	377	402	416	433
Other vegetables, fresh n.e.c.	314	326	343	328	325	325	327	326	326	326	326
Grapes	175	189	204	215	228	242	247	253	268	271	266
Cucumbers and gherkins	116	130	144	161	178	212	236	261	297	250	263
Apples	227	236	230	231	236	242	236	238	239	238	238
Cabbages	73	78	87	94	103	117	129	139	132	141	148
Other beans, green	6	11	23	18	20	32	31	30	32	36	38
Other fruits, n.e.c.	31	33	33	33	33	34	33	33	34	34	34
Apricots	31	33	32	31	32	32	32	32	32	31	31
Peaches and nectarines	30	31	31	31	30	31	31	32	31	31	31
Green garlic	1	1	1	3	6	16	16	17	10	11	12



Russian Federation: Production fruit and vegetables (in 1000 ton)

Source: FAO	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Vegetables Primary	15.466	16.120	13.191	13.629	13.716	14.153	13.951	13.029	13.231	13.860
Fruit Primary	4.937	5.029	5.529	5.060	5.915	5.944	5.907	6.603	6.771	6.560
Tomatoes	2.819	2.841	2.336	2.669	2.900	3.015	2.976	3.051	2.646	2.721
Cabbages	3.494	3.604	2.724	2.687	2.496	2.623	2.630	2.180	2.298	2.569
Other vegetables, fresh n.e.c.	2.076	2.138	2.019	2.007	2.128	2.104	1.994	1.865	2.212	2.257
Apples	1.624	1.613	1.701	1.494	1.859	1.951	2.041	2.215	2.380	2.083
Watermelons	1.428	1.666	1.884	1.815	1.970	1.785	1.584	1.899	1.635	1.770
Onions and shallots, dry	1.994	2.102	1.634	1.794	1.642	1.670	1.738	1.543	1.599	1.714
Cucumbers and gherkins	1.820	1.910	1.493	1.505	1.604	1.626	1.687	1.603	1.636	1.680
Carrots and turnips	1.662	1.781	1.451	1.438	1.408	1.559	1.369	1.263	1.362	1.403
Pumpkins, squash and gourds	1.232	1.370	1.197	1.165	1.192	1.195	1.143	1.105	1.050	1.130
Grapes	529	475	601	580	628	678	682	751	890	884
Currants	372	360	364	320	398	418	437	474	510	531
Sour cherries	198	192	222	187	232	244	255	277	297	268
Strawberries	189	182	182	160	199	209	218	237	255	261
Raspberries	144	138	152	133	166	174	182	198	212	219
Plums and sloes	140	136	152	133	166	174	182	198	212	189
Green garlic	256	255	203	206	212	202	190	149	148	146
Peas, green	98	103	105	122	80	87	116	138	129	123
Mushrooms and truffles	8	9	10	16	31	48	86	111	129	94
Gooseberries	55	53	61	53	66	70	73	79	85	87
Apricots	62	60	61	53	66	70	73	79	85	75
Pears	72	69	61	53	66	70	73	79	85	73
Cherries	77	42	43	37	46	49	51	55	59	57
Peaches and nectarines	35	32	33	29	37	38	40	44	47	43
Cauliflowers and broccoli	6	7	19	19	24	23	22	22	22	23



Russian Federation: Import fresh fruit and vegetables (in 1000 tons)

From 2022: Mirror data; Based on export other countries to Russia

Sources: until 2021 Russian Customs; from 2022 mirror data based on export other countries to Russia

Source: TM	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Totally known products	7.278	7.599	7.206	6.697	6.919
Products not known			137	4	1.059
Totally known products			7.069	6.693	5.861
Bananas	1.516	1.460	1.628	1.428	1.267
Mandarins	642	661	663	721	485
Peaches/Nect.	240	225	318	336	359
Apples	651	616	497	312	357
Tomatoes	467	427	322	329	343
Grapes	319	397	423	303	335
Kohlrabi ect.	92	70	163	103	263
Lemons/Limes	239	249	249	249	227
Kaki's	173	193	190	205	215
Onions	225	161	192	201	203
Oranges	427	447	346	340	181
Pears	220	226	164	154	162
Grapefruit	95	74	100	115	114
Carrots	159	186	136	95	113
Watermelons	38	54	115	87	111
Apricots	65	50	79	100	106
Exotics	109	99	84	104	96
Wilkins	143	130	70	38	88
Cherries	87	89	90	111	79
Sweet peppers	132	114	141	196	74
Vegetables nes	30	30	50	67	67
Plums	75	63	62	71	62
Avocadoes	47	54	47	62	54
Pineapples	53	57	52	54	52
Pumpkins	44	64	53	49	50
Garlic	62	49	54	44	42
Cucumbers	48	47	39	50	41
Beetroot ect.	34	36	34	29	41
Strawberries	43	64	50	51	39
Melons	18	22	23	32	37
Cauliflowers/Brocc.	11	13	29	40	31
Mangoes	39	47	52	54	29
Dates	11	10	26	26	15
Kiwifruit	20	18	98	100	14
Blueberries	9	11	12	12	13
Cabbage lettuce	8	7	58	70	10
Aubergines	13	11	30	41	8
Other	208	224	163	157	39



Russian Federation: Import fresh fruit and vegetables (in 1000 tons)

Mirror data; Based on export other countries to Russia

Source: TM	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	8.292	8.133	7.108	5.986	7.201	7.350	7.093	7.278	7.599	7.206	6.697	6.919
Ecuador	1.311	1.289	1.267	1.355	1.502	1.527	1.448	1.436	1.526	1.600	1.423	1.245
Türkiye	1.087	1.330	1.281	557	1.020	1.031	1.041	1.371	1.487	1.474	1.348	1.133
Uzbekistan	-	-	-	-	153	219	221	342	362	492	578	967
China	648	706	699	655	767	781	693	353	270	339	496	641
Iran	179	181	138	224	224	283	280	569	552	493	622	600
Azerbaijan	207	212	234	304	408	462	469	448	466	493	553	540
Kazakhstan	26	30	60	56	123	151	358	153	323	171	199	345
Egypt	332	294	257	230	250	250	254	260	275	295	300	300
South Africa	-	219	190	159	215	225	197	271	285	285	277	290
Morocco	357	267	287	335	306	355	263	204	183	128	109	110
Moldova	266	83	43	168	309	289	274	245	255	160	86	92
Argentina	221	181	148	145	149	158	166	180	158	116	104	91
Georgia	12	20	26	30	35	42	50	63	86	67	80	85
Serbia	122	174	217	270	251	179	200	171	149	126	62	77
Armenia	33	18	41	91	58	79	70	82	83	85	59	65
Netherlands	170	234	57	55	53	52	51	47	38	62	76	62
Costa Rica	36	48	41	39	59	70	61	69	62	41	38	46
Israel	260	231	221	202	204	156	159	136	133	145	77	33
Belarus	366	823	1.514	756	751	632	404	347	371	300	30	30
Kyrgyzstan	4	2	3	22	26	15	39	52	97	82	28	28
Peru	25	24	19	15	23	26	31	52	53	31	25	26
India	82	48	15	27	34	37	33	24	28	17	15	23
Belgium	191	133	1	2	5	11	19	16	15	19	20	17
Chile	98	55	67	57	74	80	67	62	50	25	20	16
Lithuania	486	326	87	15	15	11	18	12	10	12	9	9
Pakistan	73	80	98	90	69	95	90	102	72	37	15	5
Poland	941	544	1	1	0	0	1	7	10	17	1	0
Spain	230	160	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	0	-	0
Greece	110	76	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	-
Ukraine	115	98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Italy	70	51	0	0	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	-
Other	235	196	98	129	117	133	137	205	199	92	45	41



Azerbaijan: Import fresh fruit and vegetables (in tons)

Source: TM	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
World	154.547	158.437	148.959	150.933	190.708
Iran, Islamic Republic of	38.688	42.611	45.354	48.498	61.933
Ecuador	54.289	52.093	51.990	50.431	59.629
Türkiye	26.741	33.398	33.952	33.601	33.522
Russian Federation	12.839	9.868	433	2.591	9.425
South Africa	5.797	3.182	3.668	4.633	7.695
Costa Rica	1.740	1.612	1.909	2.263	3.068
Cyprus					2.830
Egypt	3.327	3.508	2.744	1.327	2.252
Tunisia	387	391	854	1.163	1.597
Uzbekistan	211	876		33	1.572
Belgium	2.091	1.836	1.910	1.449	1.089
Turkmenistan	96	144	163	334	823
China	1.174	388	315	148	751
Algeria	758	705	515	273	712
Peru	146	140	127	170	405
Netherlands	162	219	271	287	381
Brazil	229	322	319	390	358
Ukraine	193	1.165	1.012		344
Georgia	1.241	1.856	698	169	299
Kyrgyzstan	24				280
Pakistan	1.276	1.169	465	324	257
Kazakhstan	1.231	989			233
Israel	31	90	172	195	177
Azerbaijan	830	1.008	1.043	1.754	173
Other	1.046	867	1.045	900	903

Azerbaijan: Import fresh fruit and vegetables (in tons)

Source: TM	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Fruit and vegetables	154.547	158.437	148.959	150.933	190.708
Bananas	54.340	52.096	51.993	50.558	59.859
Oranges	20.513	20.296	19.620	19.627	23.188
Lemons	12.476	16.885	19.053	20.324	22.918
Satsuma's	8.094	8.677	7.888	8.528	12.305
Aubergines	6.632	7.317	7.745	7.590	10.688
Dates	6.777	7.331	7.396	7.966	10.174
Peppers	5.562	6.854	7.037	7.655	9.410
Onions incl shallots	13.510	12.425	398	2.381	8.828
Cucumbers	2.137	3.316	3.050	3.348	4.229
Carrots	1.509	2.482	1.292	3.652	4.215
Kiwifruit	4.148	3.354	3.899	4.038	3.799
Pineapples	1.823	1.776	2.140	2.337	2.892
Apricots	2.012	1.420	809	437	2.687
Pears	2.606	2.212	2.765	2.000	1.741
Head lettuce	370	763	740	866	1.275
Beetroot, salsify, ect.	750	363	65	177	1.230
Grapefruit	1.427	1.081	1.390	1.063	1.189
Tomatoes	853	923	946	1.103	1.184
Garlic	1.991	764	820	529	978
Sour cherries	586	421	333	813	966
Watermelons	723	849	954	641	900
Avocado's	201	239	392	489	832
Red/White cabbage	682	3.014	3.431	113	76
Other	4.825	3.579	4.803	4.698	5.145



Azerbaijan: Export fresh fruit and vegetables (in tons)

Source: TM	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
World	505.183	528.828	540.664	623.653	613.137
Russian Federation	447.860	465.654	493.468	553.231	540.459
Ukraine	36.523	44.432	21.581	31.872	21.913
Georgia	9.921	8.151	10.306	14.234	19.788
Kazakhstan	5.628	4.994	5.353	10.670	8.024
United Arab Emirates	1.615	979	349	1.829	5.982
Belarus	1.072	2.351	7.065	4.243	5.399
Türkiye	287	318	459	937	2.982
Iraq	149	373	116	1.465	2.616
Uzbekistan	19	39	19	1.493	2.390
Qatar	329	234	36	42	1.311
Moldova, Republic of	89	234	95	544	632
Poland	374	163	392	1.195	573
Estonia	34	204	599	710	344
Turkmenistan	821	234	17	147	328
Other	462	468	809	1.041	396

Azerbaijan: Export fresh fruit and vegetables (in tons)

Source: TM	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Fruit and vegetables	505.183	528.828	540.664	623.653	613.137
Kaki	125.772	174.158	147.632	164.906	154.284
Tomatoes	187.503	145.217	141.419	140.588	145.603
Apples	72.088	66.849	82.292	91.229	97.786
Peaches/Nect	8.201	23.395	26.608	45.178	56.404
Fruit nes	26.787	26.550	28.596	34.814	38.834
Cherries not sour	30.220	19.443	29.203	35.599	25.842
Onions incl shallots	17.203	13.771	12.939	22.592	21.439
Strawberries	2.279	4.970	10.084	18.749	20.778
Pears	2.010	5.779	4.019	9.193	9.099
Watermelons	4.241	11.924	14.056	12.210	8.968
Grapes	6.630	10.398	12.148	9.758	6.857
Plums	4.491	5.982	5.097	6.955	5.574
Vegetables nes	4.167	4.676	5.077	4.891	4.582
Quinces	1.565	1.213	1.619	3.473	2.903
Cucumbers	4.948	6.505	3.113	3.649	2.701
Carrots	2.547	1.141	2.620	3.015	2.359
Satsuma's	617	618	4.552	4.533	2.343
Apricots	780	2.064	2.603	4.754	2.216
Beetroot, salsify, ect.	227	569	1.298	1.098	878
Red/White cabbage	99		993	1.269	841
Melons	280	740	1.604	2.065	195
Other	2.528	2.866	3.092	3.135	2.651



Kazakhstan: Import fresh fruit and vegetables (in tons)

Exporters	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
World	974.785	1.083.216	1.147.027	1.038.670	1.237.463
Uzbekistan	559.341	542.310	575.300	405.567	433.619
China	64.383	40.292	79.412	165.536	296.166
Iran, Islamic Republic of	66.066	79.344	80.922	73.055	87.038
Ecuador	23.327	53.968	73.814	72.166	81.817
Poland	53.525	59.682	62.508	68.052	78.641
Russian Federation	46.711	69.113	36.605	37.219	67.070
Tajikistan	80.336	116.755	110.330	77.467	42.232
Turkmenistan	9.655	14.755	38.920	36.304	41.837
Kyrgyzstan	5.277	32.645	10.123	16.741	28.106
Pakistan	29.294	22.913	24.565	29.076	19.885
Türkiye	8.992	15.308	22.214	17.877	12.420
Belgium	8.107	9.037	6.652	7.093	10.910
Azerbaijan	4.407	5.894	5.376	10.667	8.061
Moldova, Republic of	476	4.432	1.512	1.239	5.378
Egypt	2.869	2.406	3.594	4.197	5.136
Algeria	438	758	1.640	2.153	3.888
Israel	832	1.993	2.358	3.784	3.806
Netherlands	3.137	1.693	1.233	1.208	3.745
Belarus	402	1.131	1.142	1.484	1.651
South Africa	503	982	1.888	1.310	1.009
Saudi Arabia	110	605	368	417	942
Tunisia	20	49	46	220	794
Argentina	482	1.199	990	650	505
Jordan	94	80	82	160	437
Afghanistan	638	388	1.558	2.530	346
Other	5.363	5.484	3.875	2.498	2.024



Kazakhstan: Import fresh fruit and vegetables (in tons)

Source: TM	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Fruit and vegetables	974.785	1.083.216	1.147.027	1.038.670	1.237.463
Apples	100.932	106.064	90.450	97.647	140.578
Onions incl shallots	160.454	221.410	196.398	199.382	137.255
Satsuma's	47.434	39.841	64.959	105.823	100.993
Bananas	54.988	89.292	86.862	75.919	85.518
Red/White cabbage	47.253	71.818	101.638	45.409	71.089
Grapes	68.887	98.546	66.958	51.394	70.502
Tomatoes	59.987	47.643	68.332	55.799	60.842
Pears	14.489	16.336	23.330	34.737	59.719
Fruit nes	6.484	9.924	9.328	10.399	45.812
Carrots	32.091	55.534	45.390	26.016	44.229
Oranges	6.525	7.853	9.759	12.056	43.459
Watermelons	33.054	26.158	46.203	40.991	40.470
Dates	36.688	43.104	35.291	35.581	38.707
Peaches/Nect	53.208	32.130	24.407	20.088	36.937
Lemons	6.836	6.952	8.272	7.119	25.084
Vegetables nes	11.889	15.813	13.620	11.867	22.862
Kaki	58.663	36.918	34.354	19.048	20.654
Beetroot, salsify, ect.	18.721	16.652	28.204	22.412	17.336
Peppers	15.602	14.050	31.710	20.647	17.084
Plums	14.574	14.522	32.537	21.662	14.576
Melons	20.113	10.132	16.205	4.773	14.345
Apricots	35.614	8.438	3.799	13.414	14.292
Kiwifruit	3.729	6.042	8.268	10.357	14.206
Cucumbers	7.852	8.533	14.143	16.074	13.745
Grapefruit	3.510	13.697	11.140	12.187	12.758
Cauliflowers/Broc	6.723	9.002	16.227	7.823	9.148
Figs	417	658	7.826	1.341	6.643
Courgettes	1.928	1.587	2.185	4.690	6.415
Mangoes ect	410	757	922	1.257	5.864
Garlic	4.120	3.210	4.667	3.854	5.476
Cherries not sour	17.462	29.440	8.505	10.643	5.280
Pineapples	1.193	1.188	1.597	3.809	4.618
Strawberries	504	1.697	1.444	3.276	4.193
Aubergines	1.989	2.674	2.919	3.186	4.133
Leeks	3.519	5.572	16.619	7.518	3.917
Champignons	1.840	2.961	2.851	2.816	3.489
Head lettuce	499	976	1.708	2.773	2.764
Celery not celeriac	6.111	859	1.251	4.422	2.661
Sour cherries	44	115	168	479	2.145
Rasp/blackberries, ect	236	625	169	1.343	1.852
Ginger	2.298	664	793	731	1.274
Wilkins ed	1.971	1.643	2.954	1.657	864
Other	3.944	2.186	2.665	6.251	3.675



Kazakhstan: Export fresh fruit and vegetables (in tons)

Source: TM	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
World	189.176	362.402	277.268	306.574	545.746
Russian Federation	153.191	322.726	170.903	199.381	344.726
Pakistan	74		39.644	15.862	112.267
Uzbekistan	2.373	5.450	28.203	50.311	29.156
Belarus	6.415	19.870	11.948	8.768	10.601
Kyrgyzstan	563	3.454	834	2.298	10.104
Georgia	6.413		1.310	2.090	8.251
Poland	454		855	2.983	7.275
Afghanistan	4.895	155	12.771	7.964	4.701
United Arab Emirates	2	4		456	4.462
Tajikistan	20	100	582	3.679	2.405
Turkmenistan	3.187	283	1.868	2.804	2.350
Iraq	2.277		857	1.050	2.172
Latvia	1.803	1.470	1.211	2.014	1.448
Estonia	174	61	314	1.532	1.381
Mongolia	994	1.761	2.199	1.752	1.161
Iran, Islamic Republic of	19	19	14		847
Ukraine	3.505	5.841	3.176	2.363	776
Azerbaijan	1.961	582			430
Other	856	626	579	1.267	1.233

Kazakhstan: Export fresh fruit and vegetables (in tons)

Source: TM	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Fruit and vegetables	189.176	362.402	277.268	306.575	545.746
Onions incl shallots	46.641	133.999	178.530	117.312	261.918
Watermelons	12.997	16.177	28.881	7.593	44.805
Red/White cabbage	7.692	19.906	8.899	15.390	34.812
Carrots	1.932	6.889	3.921	18.689	29.901
Melons	18.262	78.685	10.893	24.283	28.013
Tomatoes	30.409	20.816	17.474	17.143	23.235
Grapes	13.406	10.559	457	10.232	19.231
Apples	5.138	5.851	3.632	35.833	17.948
Apricots	11.386	1.778	120	1.663	11.293
Dates	2.114	8.793	4.059	7.408	7.561
Kaki	1.470	6.913	71	8.630	7.513
Vegetables nes	1.102	5.771	49	3.722	7.231
Plums	4.306	3.033	265	5.640	6.905
Peaches/Nect	13.947	3.673	744	2.490	6.383
Beetroot, salsify, ect.	875	1.733	1.510	1.950	5.395
Satsuma's	707	2.756	3.467	3.549	4.753
Cucumbers	7.404	6.572	4.651	5.606	4.647
Peppers	1.112	1.505	2.147	1.550	4.215
Cherries not sour	4.238	15.052	7	4.256	3.742
Garlic	373	440	547	4.724	3.036
Cauliflowers/Broc	189	747	193	1.056	1.915
Pears	126	277	531	290	1.399
Leeks	69	847			1.156
Peas		1.142	1.224	1.066	1.153
Grapefruit	7	820	2.364	1.121	1.141
Other	3.274	7.668	2.632	5.379	6.445



Uzbekistan: Import fresh fruit and vegetables (in tons)

Source: TM	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
World	87.419	166.897	292.330	334.100	934.835
Ecuador	34.561	86.686	139.017	122.041	261.334
Iran, Islamic Republic of	3.719	14.986	34.843	31.905	190.849
Pakistan	20.639	24.595	51.124	49.479	175.143
China	13.622	12.291	15.437	37.656	150.310
Kazakhstan	2.145	4.986	21.890	41.888	44.761
Türkiye	4.357	11.268	10.698	16.244	31.576
Kyrgyzstan	3.029	1.805	2.031	7.813	23.915
Poland		101	4.136	5.145	12.427
Egypt	808	1.869	3.450	2.606	10.111
Ukraine	73	291	2.318	3.385	7.455
Azerbaijan		234	39	1.582	4.182
South Africa	412	539	1.410	3.839	3.441
Russian Federation	1.567	589	582	3.327	2.776
Turkmenistan		779	345	50	2.454
Moldova		1.211	2.028	1.750	1.990
Tajikistan	101	168	622	1.768	1.958
Georgia				996	1.811
Viet Nam	7	10	3	10	1.759
Tunisia	49	75	104	263	1.492
United Arab Emirates	132	1	114	275	957
Argentina	78	82	686	645	751
Costa Rica	4	179	541	346	651
Israel	155	144	163	468	558
Afghanistan	152	419			489
India	38	127	255	61	458
Saudi Arabia	1.139	3.228	29	128	156
Other	632	234	465	430	1.071

Uzbekistan: Import fresh fruit and vegetables (in tons)

Source: TM	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Fruit and vegetables	87.419	166.897	292.330	334.100	934.835
Bananas	36.698	89.173	140.200	125.924	281.191
Satsuma's	23.107	35.325	63.692	76.943	254.296
Apples	5.549	10.564	26.871	25.478	165.824
Onions incl shallots	305	68	21.198	34.985	50.537
Pears	2.185	5.165	6.823	14.096	37.204
Oranges	3.325	7.950	10.169	12.138	36.429
Dates	2.928	7.896	8.682	12.237	22.768
Lemons	689	832	2.485	8.462	22.319
Kiwifruit	2.071	4.400	6.640	7.468	22.011
Garlic	9.153	1.725	2.454	1.604	9.594
Pineapples	414	866	1.072	1.913	8.841
Carrots		1.163		7.606	4.904
Peppers		268	291	875	4.260
Tomatoes	3	37	150	78	2.416
Head lettuce		20	50	637	2.213
Grapefruit	162	294	453	611	1.638
Aubergines	11		13	16	1.417
Fruit nes	90	82	6	191	1.302
Mangoes ect	16	116	84	120	1.132
Ginger	253	239	271	298	732
Other	460	714	726	2.420	3.807



Uzbekistan: Export fresh fruit and vegetables (in tons)

Source: TM	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
World	1.225.274	1.120.107	1.300.926	1.317.817	2.190.912
Russian Federation	341.518	361.680	492.033	577.946	966.984
Kazakhstan	613.103	557.399	559.053	415.903	614.188
Pakistan	14.893	242	33.819	23.304	212.546
Kyrgyzstan	138.859	123.547	150.105	191.730	201.839
Iraq	18.009	284	884	8.274	49.377
Afghanistan	22.995	2.437	8.041	1.650	35.809
Belarus	8.081	10.570	19.275	14.523	22.276
United Arab Emirates	560	94	70	1.380	21.974
Latvia	3.970	4.880	3.322	13.055	17.482
Ukraine	21.247	22.086	3.525	5.982	9.189
Turkmenistan	18.240	25.214	5.692	3.680	5.353
Georgia	2.685	20	169	1.549	4.875
Tajikistan	13.688	5.844	19.941	12.554	3.730
Poland	1.481	974	2.121	5.829	3.662
Türkiye	361	-	15	945	2.641
Bulgaria	131				2.637
Iran, Islamic Republic of	290			281	2.124
Germany	918	1.295	870	1.477	1.984
Kuwait			-	1	1.678
Lithuania	576	191	216	1.121	1.655
Azerbaijan	256	872		34	1.519
Syrian Arab Republic	327				1.289
Moldova, Republic of	1.354	983	487	825	969
Area Nes				34.265	
Other	1.732	1.495	1.288	1.509	5.132



Uzbekistan: Export fresh fruit and vegetables (in tons)

Source: TM	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Fruit and vegetables	1.225.274	1.120.107	1.300.926	1.317.817	2.190.912
Onions incl shallots	254.869	204.331	199.646	302.093	563.309
Red/White cabbage	59.063	95.787	124.849	81.328	383.114
Grapes	140.489	215.768	234.746	129.453	229.725
Carrots	53.705	68.296	75.259	70.259	164.297
Peaches/Nect	85.788	55.461	76.699	91.881	103.465
Watermelons	49.428	43.704	81.942	104.696	98.485
Kaki	97.487	75.237	85.416	57.925	91.817
Vegetables nes	32.665	32.840	31.547	39.112	78.453
Tomatoes	114.712	87.718	76.405	63.081	68.114
Apricots	74.534	9.607	5.969	68.805	64.806
Beetroot, salsify, ect.	23.601	23.303	48.213	40.533	61.939
Melons	56.584	39.170	54.617	47.585	58.009
Apples	19.851	9.155	18.828	27.754	47.035
Cauliflowers/Broc	9.551	12.845	23.326	22.453	37.715
Plums	24.167	19.880	48.350	49.093	33.017
Cherries not sour	54.706	60.805	25.423	49.985	32.206
Peppers	13.946	11.036	10.290	11.380	11.663
Cucumbers	12.191	13.939	10.483	11.780	11.236
Leeks	4.224	6.347	17.033	8.199	8.336
Courgettes	1.571	915	1.914	4.020	7.509
Lemons	6.535	5.103	5.266	5.617	5.889
Garlic	3.101	2.826	3.394	2.824	5.753
Figs	403	457	7.177	123	5.247
Head lettuce	1.127	1.220	2.210	3.217	5.098
Fruit nes	17.462	19.442	21.654	14.855	5.026
Celery not celeriac	6.136	742	1.005	3.840	3.198
Sour cherries	138	85	1.004	974	2.333
Aubergines	2.915	2.668	1.734	1.408	1.537
Pears	990	340	5.251	2.480	1.008
Other lettuce	1.101	158	113	120	321
Other	2.234	922	1.163	944	1.252

Turkmenistan Import fresh fruit and vegetables (in tons)

Source: TM	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	58.451	91.305	99.151	89.050	(83.000)
Uzbekistan	18.240	25.214	5.692	3.680	5.353
Türkiye	10.125	7.768	7.745	6.874	4.682
Kazakhstan	3.187	283	1.868	2.804	2.350
Azerbaijan	821	234	17	147	328
China				21	123
Pakistan	1.989	3.467	18		
Iran, Islamic Republic of	22.935	53.991	83.706	73.822	(70.000)
Kyrgyzstan	330			1.419	
Russian Federation	506	88			
Other	318	260	105	283	61



Turkmenistan: Export fresh fruit and vegetables (in tons)

Source: TM	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	35.354	73.041	56.155	52.212	45.239
Kazakhstan	9.655	14.755	38.920	36.304	41.837
Uzbekistan		779	345	50	2.454
Azerbaijan	96	144	163	334	823
Tajikistan	99	488	63		
Kyrgyzstan	3.511	14.579	15.571	14.399	
United Arab Emirates	192	136	625	852	
Russian Federation	21.778	41.974			
Other	23	186	468	273	125

Kyrgyzstan Import fresh fruit and vegetables (in tons)

Source: TM	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	195.794	197.671	266.298	444.314	733.397
China	27.082	32.854	86.985	219.642	501.703
Uzbekistan	138.859	123.547	150.105	191.730	201.839
Kazakhstan	563	3.454	834	2.298	10.104
Türkiye	2.803	5.994	5.431	5.941	7.233
Pakistan	59	44	38	59	4.100
Poland	39		4.085	8.074	3.937
Moldova		21	3.656	4.585	3.297
Lithuania			355	855	512
Ecuador	2.989	9.209	6.695	1.805	315
Tajikistan	4.278	335			
Iran	16.395	17.710	8.060	9.206	
Russian Federation	2.599	4.194			
Other	128	309	54	119	357

Kyrgyzstan: Export fresh fruit and vegetables (in tons)

Source: TM	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	26.115	53.074	12.986	27.323	53.429
Kazakhstan	5.277	32.645	10.123	16.741	28.106
Uzbekistan	3.029	1.805	2.031	7.813	23.915
Mongolia	220	529	712	144	283
Azerbaijan	24				280
Poland	252	84	-	425	220
Moldova	22	63		42	163
Lithuania					121
Georgia	84	22		176	110
Ukraine	933	147		1.099	64
United Arab Emirates	127	195	45	41	
Belarus	1.088	286			
Russian Federation	14.479	17.083			
Other	580	215	75	842	167



Tasjikistan Import fresh fruit and vegetables (in tons)

Source: TM	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
World	27.380	31.939	44.307	55.009	59.827
Ecuador	11.414	11.259	17.983	23.026	25.759
Pakistan	14.245	15.530	17.969	18.961	18.219
Uzbekistan		2.224	2.505	7.787	3.805
Kazakhstan	17	140	39	300	3.626
Türkiye	515	587	1.069	1.646	2.636
Afghanistan		56	501		1.209
Iran, Islamic Republic of	206	607	1.705	1.104	1.136
Costa Rica	69	84	365	595	786
Russian Federation	1	26	95	7	590
Kyrgyzstan	18	18	46		387
Morocco	24	53	246	276	360
Algeria		42	65	125	294
India	132		63	63	241
Egypt	129	207	396	255	201
United Arab Emirates	5		67	8	161
Saudi Arabia	23	89	41	120	109
South Africa	231	280	302	455	95
China	16	457	76	50	71
Turkmenistan	36	99	488	63	
Other	299	181	286	168	142

Tasjikistan: Export fresh fruit and vegetables (in tons)

Source: TM	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	87.878	130.831	112.057	79.842	44.293
Kazakhstan	80.336	116.755	110.330	77.467	42.232
Uzbekistan	101	168	622	1.768	1.958
Pakistan			485	89	4
Mongolia		62	439	300	
Ukraine	197	37			
Kyrgyzstan	5.087	623	147	22	
Russian Federation	2.032	13.157			
Other	125	29	34	196	99

